

Crystal structure of (*E*)-1-(anthracen-9-yl-methylidene)[2-(morpholin-4-yl)ethyl]-amine

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The title compound, C₂₁H₂₂N₂O, crystallizes with two independent molecules in the asymmetric unit. In both molecules, the anthracene ring systems are almost planar, with maximum deviations of 0.071 (8) and 0.028 (7) Å, and make dihedral angles of 73.4 (2) and 73.3 (2)° with the least-squares planes formed by the four C atoms of the morpholine rings, which adopt a chair conformation. An intramolecular C—H... π interaction occurs. In the crystal, the packing is stabilized by weak C—H...O hydrogen bonds, which connect pairs of molecules into parallel to the *c* axis, and C—H... π interactions.

Keywords: crystal structure; C—H... π interactions; Schiff bases; anthracene; morpholine; methanimine.

CCDC reference: 1020122

1. Related literature

For background to the importance of Schiff bases and their uses, see: Dhar & Taploo (1982); Witkop & Ramachandran (1964); Solomon & Lowery (1993); Gerdemann *et al.* (2002).

2. Experimental

2.1. Crystal data

C₂₁H₂₂N₂O
 $M_r = 318.41$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 6.0451$ (3) Å
 $b = 17.8151$ (10) Å
 $c = 16.8627$ (8) Å
 $\beta = 99.690$ (4)°
 $V = 1790.10$ (16) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.07$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 296$ K
 $0.43 \times 0.23 \times 0.12$ mm

2.2. Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2 diffractometer
 Absorption correction: integration (*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)
 $T_{\min} = 0.980$, $T_{\max} = 0.993$
 22689 measured reflections
 7325 independent reflections
 2245 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.116$

2.3. Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.076$
 $S = 0.71$
 7325 reflections
 433 parameters
 1 restraint
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.12$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.10$ e Å⁻³

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

*Cg*2 and *Cg*11 are the centroids of the C8/C9/C14–C16/C21 and C37–C42 rings, respectively.

| <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ... <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H... <i>A</i> |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C33—H33...O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.344 (12) | 138 |
| C13—H13... <i>Cg</i> 11 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.73 | 3.567 (7) | 150 |
| C38—H38... <i>Cg</i> 2 | 0.93 | 2.79 | 3.548 (6) | 139 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$; (ii) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *X-Area* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); cell refinement: *X-Area*; data reduction: *X-RED32* (Stoe & Cie, 2002); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: XU5815).

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supporting information

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Crystal structure of (*E*)-1(anthracen-9-ylmethylidene)[2-(morpholin-4-yl)ethyl]-amine

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S1. Comment

Schiff bases are usually formed by the condensation of a primary amine with an active carbonyl. They are used as pigments and dyes, catalysts, intermediates in organic synthesis, and as polymer stabilisers (Dhar & Taploo, 1982). Schiff bases form an important class of organic compounds with a wide variety of biological properties (Witkop & Ramachandran, 1964). Many studies have been reported regarding the biological activities of Schiff bases, including their anticancer (Solomon & Lowery, 1993), antibacterial (Gerdemann *et al.*, 2002), antifungal, and herbicidal activities. Therefore, Schiff base (I) was synthesized and its X-ray structure is reported here.

As shown in Fig. 1, the asymmetric unit of the title compound (I) consists of two independent molecules (A, B). The anthracene ring systems (C8–C21 and C29–C42) of the both molecules (A, B) are almost planar [maximum deviations = 0.069 (9) Å for C19 and 0.071 (8) Å for C12 in molecule A, and 0.028 (7) Å for C39 and C30 in molecule B]. They make dihedral angles of 73.4 (2) and 73.3 (2)°, respectively, with the least-squares planes formed by the four C atoms of the morpholine rings (C1–C4/N1/O1 and C22–C25/N3/O2), which adopts a chair conformation. The puckering parameters of the morpholine rings are $Q_T = 0.575$ (9) Å, $\theta = 1.4$ (9)°, $\varphi = 142$ (64)° for molecule A, and $Q_T = 0.569$ (8) Å, $\theta = 0.0$ (8)°, $\varphi = 223$ (34)° for molecule B, respectively.

The (C5–C6–N2–C7 and C26–C27–N4–C28) torsion angles of the bridge –C–C–N–C– groups is –103.0 (7)° for molecule A and 101.1 (6)° for molecule B. The bond lengths and angles in both molecules (A, B) may be regarded as normal, and they are similar with each other.

In the crystal structure, weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds (Table 1, Fig. 2) which connect pairs of molecules into parallel to the *c* axis, further stabilize the packing supported by C—H··· π interactions (Table 1).

S2. Experimental

Reaction of anthracene-9-carbaldehyde (1.00 mmol) with 2-morpholinoethanamine (1.00 mmol) in refluxing ethanol gave the title compound (I). Recrystallization from ethanol gave yellow crystals in 85% yield. Mp: 381–383 K. IR (KBr) cm^{-1} : 1643 (C=N). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (250 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (p.p.m.): 2.58 ($\text{CH}_2\text{—N}$ morpholine, t, 4H, $J=5$ Hz), 2.84 (morpholine- $\text{CH}_2\text{—CH}_2$, t, 2H, $J=7.5$ Hz), 3.73 ($\text{CH}_2\text{—O}$ morpholine, t, 4H, $J=5$ Hz), 4.00 (morpholine- $\text{CH}_2\text{—CH}_2$, t, 2H, $J=5$ Hz), 7.37–7.94 (aromatic H, m, 9H), 8.45 (HC=N, s, 1H). $^{13}\text{CNMR}$ (62.9 MHz, CDCl_3), δ (p.p.m.): 53.9 ($\text{CH}_2\text{—N}$ morpholine), 58.9 and 59.6 (N— $\text{CH}_2\text{—CH}_2\text{—N}$), 67.0 ($\text{CH}_2\text{—O}$ morpholin), 124.9–131.2 (aromatic carbons), 161.4 (C=N).

S3. Refinement

H atoms were located geometrically with C—H = 0.93 and 0.97 Å, and refined using a riding model with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for the aromatic and methylene H atoms. The crystal quality and data was not good enough so a sufficient fraction of the unique data is above the 2 sigma level. A total of 749 estimated Friedel pairs were merged before refinement and not used as independent data. The Flack parameter was found to be meaningless and was omitted.

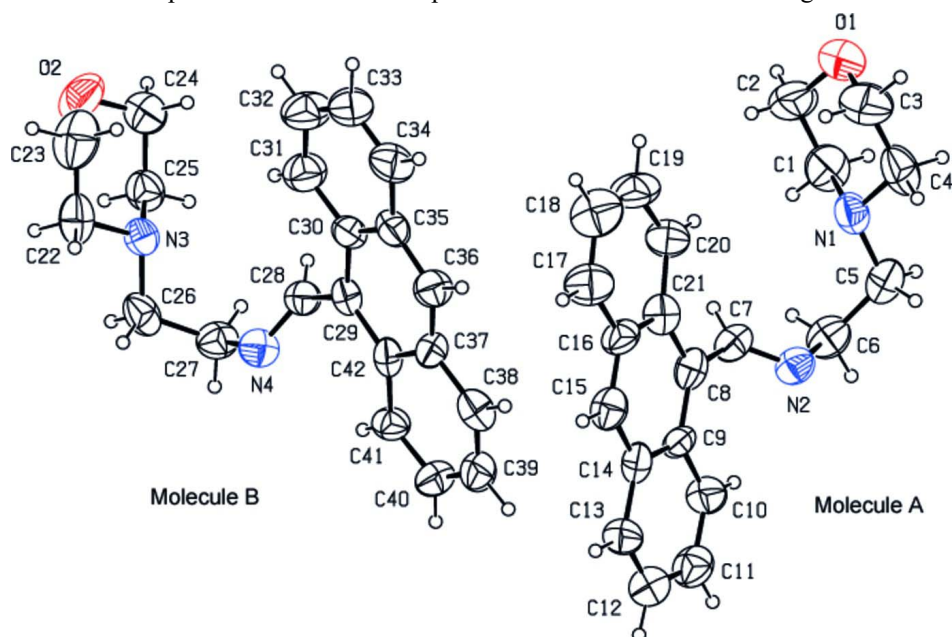
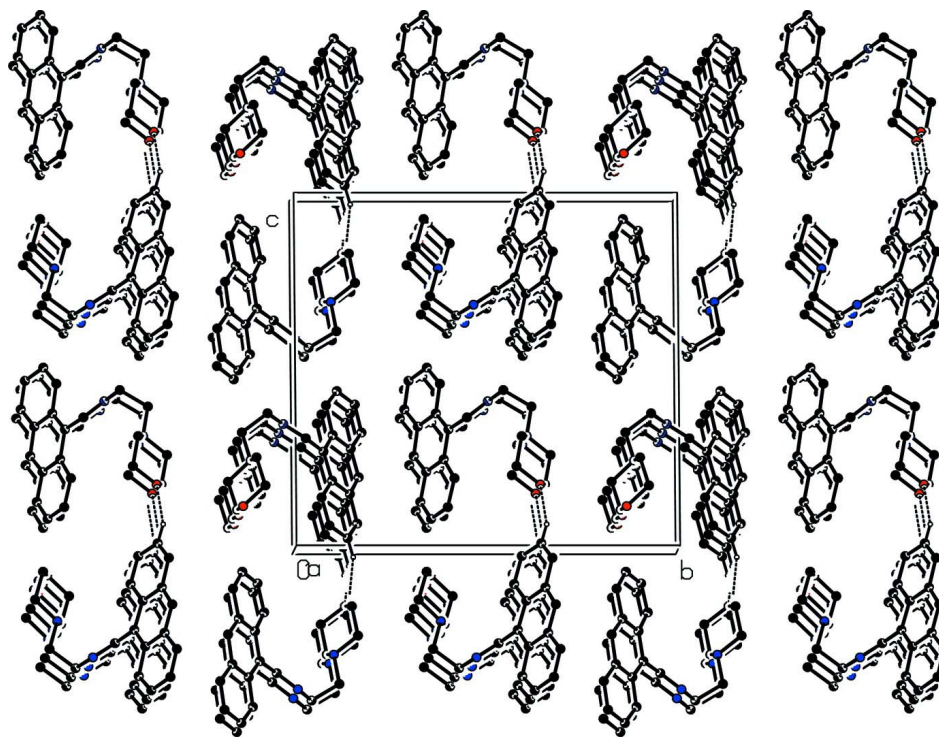


Figure 1

View of the two molecules (A, B) of the title compound in the asymmetric unit with the atom-labelling scheme and 30% probability displacement ellipsoids.

**Figure 2**

Packing diagram of the title compound viewed down the *a* axis. Hydrogen bonds are indicated by broken lines. H atoms not participating in hydrogen bonding have been omitted for clarity.

(*E*)-(Anthracen-9-ylmethylidene)[2-(morpholin-4-yl)ethyl]amine

Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{22}N_2O$

$M_r = 318.41$

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: $P\ 2_1$

$a = 6.0451\ (3)\ \text{\AA}$

$b = 17.8151\ (10)\ \text{\AA}$

$c = 16.8627\ (8)\ \text{\AA}$

$\beta = 99.690\ (4)^\circ$

$V = 1790.10\ (16)\ \text{\AA}^3$

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 680$

$D_x = 1.181\ \text{Mg m}^{-3}$

Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073\ \text{\AA}$

Cell parameters from 10759 reflections

$\theta = 1.7\text{--}27.1^\circ$

$\mu = 0.07\ \text{mm}^{-1}$

$T = 296\ \text{K}$

Needle, yellow

$0.43 \times 0.23 \times 0.12\ \text{mm}$

Data collection

Stoe IPDS 2

diffractometer

Radiation source: sealed X-ray tube, 12×0.4
mm long-fine focus

Plane graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: $6.67\ \text{pixels mm}^{-1}$

ω scans

Absorption correction: integration
(*X-RED32*; Stoe & Cie, 2002)

$T_{\min} = 0.980$, $T_{\max} = 0.993$

22689 measured reflections

7325 independent reflections

2245 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.116$

$\theta_{\max} = 26.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\min} = 1.7^\circ$

$h = -7 \rightarrow 7$

$k = -22 \rightarrow 22$

$l = -21 \rightarrow 21$

*Refinement*Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.046$ $wR(F^2) = 0.076$ $S = 0.71$

7325 reflections

433 parameters

1 restraint

Hydrogen site location: inferred from
neighbouring sites

H-atom parameters constrained

 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0001P)^2]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.12 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.10 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ *Special details*

Geometry. Bond distances, angles *etc.* have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

Refinement. Refinement on F^2 for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted R -factors wR and all goodnesses of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The observed criterion of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating $-R$ -factor-obs *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|-----|--------------|------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.5030 (14) | 1.1304 (3) | 0.8402 (4) | 0.151 (3) |
| N1 | 0.6844 (9) | 1.0984 (3) | 0.6979 (4) | 0.091 (3) |
| N2 | 0.9321 (9) | 1.0010 (3) | 0.5933 (3) | 0.083 (2) |
| C1 | 0.4497 (12) | 1.0827 (4) | 0.7044 (5) | 0.125 (4) |
| C2 | 0.4292 (17) | 1.0681 (5) | 0.7902 (6) | 0.165 (5) |
| C3 | 0.7314 (19) | 1.1459 (5) | 0.8339 (6) | 0.155 (6) |
| C4 | 0.7548 (14) | 1.1610 (3) | 0.7501 (6) | 0.121 (4) |
| C5 | 0.7151 (11) | 1.1119 (3) | 0.6140 (4) | 0.102 (3) |
| C6 | 0.7207 (12) | 1.0390 (4) | 0.5671 (4) | 0.103 (3) |
| C7 | 0.9286 (11) | 0.9462 (4) | 0.6392 (4) | 0.083 (3) |
| C8 | 1.1260 (11) | 0.9000 (3) | 0.6682 (5) | 0.075 (3) |
| C9 | 1.2703 (12) | 0.8691 (3) | 0.6193 (4) | 0.069 (3) |
| C10 | 1.2220 (11) | 0.8797 (3) | 0.5362 (5) | 0.095 (3) |
| C11 | 1.3547 (14) | 0.8477 (4) | 0.4871 (4) | 0.103 (3) |
| C12 | 1.5368 (14) | 0.8018 (4) | 0.5200 (5) | 0.112 (4) |
| C13 | 1.5893 (12) | 0.7909 (3) | 0.5997 (5) | 0.094 (3) |
| C14 | 1.4558 (13) | 0.8241 (3) | 0.6516 (5) | 0.079 (3) |
| C15 | 1.4988 (12) | 0.8134 (4) | 0.7345 (5) | 0.089 (3) |
| C16 | 1.3580 (16) | 0.8435 (4) | 0.7827 (4) | 0.089 (4) |
| C17 | 1.4078 (14) | 0.8284 (4) | 0.8665 (6) | 0.119 (4) |
| C18 | 1.2768 (16) | 0.8546 (5) | 0.9180 (5) | 0.131 (5) |
| C19 | 1.0911 (18) | 0.8962 (5) | 0.8894 (6) | 0.120 (4) |
| C20 | 1.0344 (12) | 0.9135 (4) | 0.8089 (5) | 0.097 (4) |
| C21 | 1.1684 (13) | 0.8875 (4) | 0.7520 (5) | 0.082 (3) |
| O2 | -0.0218 (13) | 0.3492 (4) | 0.9153 (4) | 0.143 (3) |
| N3 | 0.1892 (9) | 0.3720 (2) | 0.7801 (3) | 0.075 (2) |
| N4 | 0.4442 (8) | 0.4611 (3) | 0.6707 (3) | 0.086 (2) |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| C22 | 0.2622 (11) | 0.3138 (3) | 0.8388 (5) | 0.104 (3) |
| C23 | 0.2071 (17) | 0.3359 (5) | 0.9198 (5) | 0.147 (5) |
| C24 | −0.0968 (13) | 0.4068 (4) | 0.8585 (5) | 0.122 (4) |
| C25 | −0.0489 (11) | 0.3848 (3) | 0.7777 (4) | 0.094 (3) |
| C26 | 0.2383 (11) | 0.3506 (3) | 0.6997 (5) | 0.096 (3) |
| C27 | 0.2407 (11) | 0.4180 (3) | 0.6453 (4) | 0.091 (3) |
| C28 | 0.4249 (10) | 0.5193 (3) | 0.7114 (4) | 0.078 (3) |
| C29 | 0.6164 (11) | 0.5675 (3) | 0.7442 (4) | 0.071 (3) |
| C30 | 0.6443 (13) | 0.5896 (3) | 0.8261 (4) | 0.075 (3) |
| C31 | 0.4994 (12) | 0.5602 (4) | 0.8772 (5) | 0.105 (4) |
| C32 | 0.5272 (15) | 0.5804 (5) | 0.9561 (5) | 0.122 (4) |
| C33 | 0.7021 (18) | 0.6295 (4) | 0.9876 (5) | 0.123 (4) |
| C34 | 0.8488 (14) | 0.6564 (4) | 0.9425 (5) | 0.110 (4) |
| C35 | 0.8258 (13) | 0.6379 (3) | 0.8593 (5) | 0.079 (3) |
| C36 | 0.9658 (13) | 0.6628 (3) | 0.8079 (5) | 0.087 (3) |
| C37 | 0.9342 (13) | 0.6426 (4) | 0.7280 (5) | 0.079 (3) |
| C38 | 1.0851 (13) | 0.6725 (3) | 0.6783 (5) | 0.098 (4) |
| C39 | 1.0621 (14) | 0.6555 (4) | 0.5994 (5) | 0.096 (4) |
| C40 | 0.8943 (14) | 0.6070 (4) | 0.5655 (5) | 0.099 (3) |
| C41 | 0.7469 (11) | 0.5766 (3) | 0.6099 (4) | 0.076 (3) |
| C42 | 0.7638 (11) | 0.5937 (3) | 0.6937 (4) | 0.070 (3) |
| H1A | 0.39760 | 1.03920 | 0.67190 | 0.1490* |
| H1B | 0.35650 | 1.12520 | 0.68430 | 0.1490* |
| H2A | 0.27380 | 1.05740 | 0.79360 | 0.1980* |
| H2B | 0.51790 | 1.02440 | 0.80930 | 0.1980* |
| H3A | 0.82430 | 1.10330 | 0.85390 | 0.1850* |
| H3B | 0.78320 | 1.18910 | 0.86690 | 0.1850* |
| H4A | 0.66560 | 1.20470 | 0.73100 | 0.1450* |
| H4B | 0.91050 | 1.17250 | 0.74780 | 0.1450* |
| H5A | 0.85430 | 1.13900 | 0.61410 | 0.1220* |
| H5B | 0.59320 | 1.14300 | 0.58740 | 0.1220* |
| H6A | 0.59760 | 1.00690 | 0.57590 | 0.1230* |
| H6B | 0.70340 | 1.04990 | 0.51000 | 0.1230* |
| H7 | 0.79390 | 0.93400 | 0.65570 | 0.0990* |
| H10 | 1.09900 | 0.90860 | 0.51400 | 0.1140* |
| H11 | 1.32440 | 0.85630 | 0.43200 | 0.1230* |
| H12 | 1.62200 | 0.77870 | 0.48600 | 0.1340* |
| H13 | 1.71280 | 0.76170 | 0.62070 | 0.1130* |
| H15 | 1.62360 | 0.78570 | 0.75760 | 0.1080* |
| H17 | 1.53360 | 0.79990 | 0.88650 | 0.1420* |
| H18 | 1.31310 | 0.84420 | 0.97270 | 0.1570* |
| H19 | 1.00060 | 0.91330 | 0.92510 | 0.1440* |
| H20 | 0.90770 | 0.94250 | 0.79130 | 0.1160* |
| H22A | 0.42270 | 0.30640 | 0.84310 | 0.1250* |
| H22B | 0.18780 | 0.26700 | 0.82130 | 0.1250* |
| H23A | 0.25330 | 0.29600 | 0.95820 | 0.1760* |
| H23B | 0.29020 | 0.38080 | 0.93880 | 0.1760* |
| H24A | −0.02060 | 0.45340 | 0.87550 | 0.1470* |

| | | | | |
|------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| H24B | −0.25680 | 0.41450 | 0.85570 | 0.1470* |
| H25A | −0.13120 | 0.33940 | 0.75990 | 0.1130* |
| H25B | −0.09950 | 0.42420 | 0.73920 | 0.1130* |
| H26A | 0.12550 | 0.31530 | 0.67470 | 0.1150* |
| H26B | 0.38300 | 0.32580 | 0.70620 | 0.1150* |
| H27A | 0.23450 | 0.40150 | 0.59010 | 0.1090* |
| H27B | 0.11050 | 0.44920 | 0.64770 | 0.1090* |
| H28 | 0.28310 | 0.53250 | 0.72120 | 0.0930* |
| H31 | 0.38550 | 0.52700 | 0.85650 | 0.1270* |
| H32 | 0.43080 | 0.56190 | 0.98900 | 0.1460* |
| H33 | 0.71720 | 0.64390 | 1.04130 | 0.1480* |
| H34 | 0.96590 | 0.68720 | 0.96600 | 0.1330* |
| H36 | 1.08510 | 0.69420 | 0.82800 | 0.1040* |
| H38 | 1.20080 | 0.70420 | 0.70110 | 0.1170* |
| H39 | 1.15880 | 0.67640 | 0.56800 | 0.1150* |
| H40 | 0.88130 | 0.59470 | 0.51130 | 0.1190* |
| H41 | 0.63450 | 0.54450 | 0.58540 | 0.0910* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| O1 | 0.189 (7) | 0.123 (4) | 0.161 (6) | 0.003 (5) | 0.085 (5) | −0.019 (4) |
| N1 | 0.086 (5) | 0.067 (3) | 0.122 (5) | −0.005 (3) | 0.022 (4) | −0.006 (3) |
| N2 | 0.075 (4) | 0.098 (4) | 0.077 (4) | 0.005 (3) | 0.012 (3) | 0.012 (3) |
| C1 | 0.085 (6) | 0.114 (5) | 0.184 (9) | −0.032 (4) | 0.049 (7) | −0.019 (5) |
| C2 | 0.210 (11) | 0.141 (8) | 0.178 (9) | −0.054 (7) | 0.127 (9) | −0.034 (7) |
| C3 | 0.194 (13) | 0.161 (9) | 0.115 (9) | −0.002 (8) | 0.044 (9) | −0.033 (6) |
| C4 | 0.113 (7) | 0.075 (5) | 0.171 (9) | −0.012 (4) | 0.017 (6) | −0.023 (5) |
| C5 | 0.093 (6) | 0.102 (5) | 0.110 (6) | −0.004 (4) | 0.018 (5) | 0.029 (5) |
| C6 | 0.101 (6) | 0.124 (5) | 0.079 (5) | 0.002 (5) | 0.001 (5) | 0.015 (4) |
| C7 | 0.083 (5) | 0.096 (5) | 0.070 (5) | −0.019 (4) | 0.014 (4) | 0.007 (4) |
| C8 | 0.060 (5) | 0.075 (4) | 0.086 (6) | −0.024 (4) | −0.002 (5) | 0.011 (4) |
| C9 | 0.082 (5) | 0.073 (4) | 0.056 (5) | −0.018 (4) | 0.023 (4) | 0.004 (4) |
| C10 | 0.095 (6) | 0.097 (5) | 0.098 (6) | −0.001 (4) | 0.030 (5) | −0.003 (4) |
| C11 | 0.120 (7) | 0.109 (6) | 0.076 (5) | −0.010 (5) | 0.009 (5) | 0.008 (4) |
| C12 | 0.127 (8) | 0.105 (5) | 0.112 (7) | −0.001 (5) | 0.044 (6) | 0.004 (5) |
| C13 | 0.092 (6) | 0.092 (5) | 0.105 (6) | 0.008 (4) | 0.037 (6) | −0.004 (5) |
| C14 | 0.081 (6) | 0.062 (4) | 0.095 (6) | −0.004 (4) | 0.014 (5) | 0.019 (4) |
| C15 | 0.090 (6) | 0.090 (5) | 0.082 (6) | −0.007 (4) | −0.002 (5) | 0.012 (5) |
| C16 | 0.122 (8) | 0.093 (5) | 0.054 (5) | −0.027 (5) | 0.021 (5) | −0.005 (4) |
| C17 | 0.100 (7) | 0.146 (7) | 0.111 (8) | −0.003 (5) | 0.021 (6) | −0.011 (6) |
| C18 | 0.110 (8) | 0.175 (9) | 0.097 (7) | 0.017 (6) | −0.011 (6) | 0.020 (6) |
| C19 | 0.145 (9) | 0.152 (8) | 0.068 (6) | −0.016 (6) | 0.034 (6) | −0.020 (5) |
| C20 | 0.084 (6) | 0.111 (6) | 0.097 (7) | 0.007 (4) | 0.021 (5) | −0.007 (5) |
| C21 | 0.070 (5) | 0.082 (5) | 0.088 (6) | −0.005 (4) | 0.000 (5) | 0.001 (4) |
| O2 | 0.181 (6) | 0.148 (5) | 0.107 (5) | −0.012 (5) | 0.042 (5) | 0.041 (4) |
| N3 | 0.068 (4) | 0.072 (3) | 0.083 (4) | 0.010 (3) | 0.006 (3) | 0.003 (3) |
| N4 | 0.076 (4) | 0.094 (3) | 0.086 (4) | −0.010 (3) | 0.009 (3) | −0.013 (3) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| C22 | 0.088 (6) | 0.079 (4) | 0.137 (7) | −0.004 (4) | −0.007 (6) | 0.021 (5) |
| C23 | 0.159 (10) | 0.148 (7) | 0.113 (8) | −0.007 (8) | −0.037 (8) | 0.040 (6) |
| C24 | 0.134 (8) | 0.104 (6) | 0.138 (8) | 0.000 (5) | 0.049 (6) | −0.010 (6) |
| C25 | 0.085 (6) | 0.086 (5) | 0.112 (6) | 0.005 (4) | 0.018 (5) | 0.001 (4) |
| C26 | 0.084 (5) | 0.071 (4) | 0.133 (7) | −0.015 (4) | 0.016 (5) | −0.028 (4) |
| C27 | 0.091 (6) | 0.105 (5) | 0.078 (5) | −0.011 (4) | 0.014 (4) | −0.011 (4) |
| C28 | 0.079 (5) | 0.078 (4) | 0.078 (5) | −0.001 (4) | 0.020 (4) | −0.004 (4) |
| C29 | 0.075 (5) | 0.050 (3) | 0.086 (6) | −0.001 (3) | 0.009 (5) | −0.003 (4) |
| C30 | 0.089 (6) | 0.067 (4) | 0.070 (5) | 0.012 (4) | 0.018 (5) | −0.007 (4) |
| C31 | 0.116 (7) | 0.115 (6) | 0.088 (6) | −0.005 (5) | 0.025 (6) | −0.004 (5) |
| C32 | 0.136 (8) | 0.152 (8) | 0.082 (7) | −0.023 (6) | 0.029 (6) | −0.023 (5) |
| C33 | 0.184 (10) | 0.117 (6) | 0.072 (6) | 0.002 (6) | 0.032 (6) | −0.009 (5) |
| C34 | 0.145 (8) | 0.106 (5) | 0.077 (6) | −0.010 (5) | 0.010 (5) | −0.033 (4) |
| C35 | 0.093 (6) | 0.062 (4) | 0.082 (6) | 0.004 (4) | 0.011 (5) | −0.011 (4) |
| C36 | 0.087 (6) | 0.089 (5) | 0.084 (6) | −0.010 (4) | 0.016 (5) | −0.008 (4) |
| C37 | 0.088 (6) | 0.068 (4) | 0.088 (6) | −0.002 (4) | 0.032 (5) | 0.012 (4) |
| C38 | 0.105 (7) | 0.074 (4) | 0.112 (7) | 0.003 (4) | 0.014 (6) | −0.015 (5) |
| C39 | 0.096 (6) | 0.078 (5) | 0.120 (8) | −0.013 (4) | 0.037 (6) | 0.001 (4) |
| C40 | 0.108 (6) | 0.100 (5) | 0.101 (6) | 0.002 (5) | 0.050 (6) | 0.012 (5) |
| C41 | 0.082 (5) | 0.086 (4) | 0.059 (5) | 0.010 (3) | 0.010 (4) | −0.003 (3) |
| C42 | 0.066 (5) | 0.048 (3) | 0.094 (6) | −0.003 (3) | 0.009 (5) | 0.006 (4) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|------------|---------|------------|
| O1—C2 | 1.420 (11) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| O1—C3 | 1.429 (14) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C23 | 1.393 (13) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| O2—C24 | 1.425 (10) | C17—H17 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C1 | 1.468 (9) | C18—H18 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C5 | 1.477 (9) | C19—H19 | 0.9300 |
| N1—C4 | 1.440 (10) | C20—H20 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C7 | 1.248 (9) | C22—C23 | 1.512 (12) |
| N2—C6 | 1.448 (9) | C24—C25 | 1.492 (11) |
| N3—C26 | 1.486 (9) | C26—C27 | 1.513 (9) |
| N3—C22 | 1.450 (8) | C28—C29 | 1.472 (9) |
| N3—C25 | 1.451 (9) | C29—C30 | 1.419 (9) |
| N4—C28 | 1.260 (8) | C29—C42 | 1.412 (9) |
| N4—C27 | 1.452 (8) | C30—C31 | 1.428 (11) |
| C1—C2 | 1.496 (13) | C30—C35 | 1.432 (10) |
| C3—C4 | 1.469 (14) | C31—C32 | 1.361 (12) |
| C5—C6 | 1.524 (9) | C32—C33 | 1.406 (13) |
| C7—C8 | 1.464 (10) | C33—C34 | 1.350 (13) |
| C8—C9 | 1.409 (10) | C34—C35 | 1.425 (12) |
| C8—C21 | 1.411 (12) | C35—C36 | 1.383 (11) |
| C9—C10 | 1.395 (11) | C36—C37 | 1.377 (12) |
| C9—C14 | 1.411 (10) | C37—C38 | 1.441 (11) |
| C10—C11 | 1.370 (11) | C37—C42 | 1.398 (10) |
| C11—C12 | 1.408 (11) | C38—C39 | 1.349 (12) |

| | | | |
|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| C12—C13 | 1.342 (12) | C39—C40 | 1.381 (11) |
| C13—C14 | 1.416 (11) | C40—C41 | 1.368 (11) |
| C14—C15 | 1.391 (12) | C41—C42 | 1.432 (9) |
| C15—C16 | 1.380 (11) | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| C16—C21 | 1.413 (12) | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| C16—C17 | 1.420 (12) | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C17—C18 | 1.353 (13) | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C18—C19 | 1.364 (14) | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C19—C20 | 1.378 (13) | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C20—C21 | 1.433 (11) | C25—H25A | 0.9700 |
| C1—H1A | 0.9700 | C25—H25B | 0.9700 |
| C1—H1B | 0.9700 | C26—H26A | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2A | 0.9700 | C26—H26B | 0.9700 |
| C2—H2B | 0.9700 | C27—H27A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3A | 0.9700 | C27—H27B | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3B | 0.9700 | C28—H28 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4A | 0.9700 | C31—H31 | 0.9300 |
| C4—H4B | 0.9700 | C32—H32 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5B | 0.9700 | C33—H33 | 0.9300 |
| C5—H5A | 0.9700 | C34—H34 | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6A | 0.9700 | C36—H36 | 0.9300 |
| C6—H6B | 0.9700 | C38—H38 | 0.9300 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | C39—H39 | 0.9300 |
| C10—H10 | 0.9300 | C40—H40 | 0.9300 |
| C11—H11 | 0.9300 | C41—H41 | 0.9300 |
| C2—O1—C3 | 108.5 (7) | C19—C18—H18 | 120.00 |
| C23—O2—C24 | 111.1 (7) | C20—C19—H19 | 119.00 |
| C1—N1—C5 | 112.4 (6) | C18—C19—H19 | 119.00 |
| C4—N1—C5 | 112.8 (5) | C21—C20—H20 | 120.00 |
| C1—N1—C4 | 107.0 (6) | C19—C20—H20 | 120.00 |
| C6—N2—C7 | 116.7 (6) | N3—C22—C23 | 110.0 (5) |
| C22—N3—C25 | 108.5 (5) | O2—C23—C22 | 111.3 (7) |
| C22—N3—C26 | 110.8 (5) | O2—C24—C25 | 109.6 (6) |
| C25—N3—C26 | 111.4 (5) | N3—C25—C24 | 111.1 (6) |
| C27—N4—C28 | 116.4 (5) | N3—C26—C27 | 111.9 (5) |
| N1—C1—C2 | 110.1 (7) | N4—C27—C26 | 109.6 (5) |
| O1—C2—C1 | 111.7 (7) | N4—C28—C29 | 123.1 (6) |
| O1—C3—C4 | 111.0 (8) | C28—C29—C30 | 119.0 (6) |
| N1—C4—C3 | 112.3 (6) | C28—C29—C42 | 120.2 (6) |
| N1—C5—C6 | 112.1 (5) | C30—C29—C42 | 120.8 (6) |
| N2—C6—C5 | 109.6 (5) | C29—C30—C31 | 120.1 (6) |
| N2—C7—C8 | 123.3 (6) | C29—C30—C35 | 120.3 (7) |
| C9—C8—C21 | 119.9 (6) | C31—C30—C35 | 119.5 (6) |
| C7—C8—C21 | 115.1 (6) | C30—C31—C32 | 120.4 (7) |
| C7—C8—C9 | 125.0 (7) | C31—C32—C33 | 119.7 (8) |
| C8—C9—C10 | 119.3 (6) | C32—C33—C34 | 122.1 (8) |
| C10—C9—C14 | 118.9 (6) | C33—C34—C35 | 120.5 (7) |

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|-------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|
| C8—C9—C14 | 121.7 (7) | C30—C35—C34 | 117.7 (7) |
| C9—C10—C11 | 120.4 (6) | C30—C35—C36 | 117.2 (7) |
| C10—C11—C12 | 120.1 (7) | C34—C35—C36 | 125.1 (7) |
| C11—C12—C13 | 121.1 (7) | C35—C36—C37 | 122.1 (7) |
| C12—C13—C14 | 119.7 (7) | C36—C37—C38 | 118.4 (7) |
| C9—C14—C13 | 119.8 (7) | C36—C37—C42 | 122.6 (7) |
| C13—C14—C15 | 122.3 (7) | C38—C37—C42 | 119.0 (7) |
| C9—C14—C15 | 117.9 (7) | C37—C38—C39 | 121.4 (7) |
| C14—C15—C16 | 120.6 (7) | C38—C39—C40 | 119.7 (8) |
| C15—C16—C21 | 122.8 (7) | C39—C40—C41 | 121.5 (7) |
| C17—C16—C21 | 119.5 (8) | C40—C41—C42 | 120.7 (6) |
| C15—C16—C17 | 117.6 (8) | C29—C42—C37 | 116.9 (6) |
| C16—C17—C18 | 121.6 (8) | C29—C42—C41 | 125.3 (6) |
| C17—C18—C19 | 119.8 (8) | C37—C42—C41 | 117.8 (6) |
| C18—C19—C20 | 121.6 (9) | N3—C22—H22A | 110.00 |
| C19—C20—C21 | 120.8 (8) | N3—C22—H22B | 110.00 |
| C8—C21—C20 | 126.3 (7) | C23—C22—H22A | 110.00 |
| C16—C21—C20 | 116.7 (7) | C23—C22—H22B | 110.00 |
| C8—C21—C16 | 117.0 (7) | H22A—C22—H22B | 108.00 |
| C2—C1—H1A | 110.00 | O2—C23—H23A | 109.00 |
| C2—C1—H1B | 110.00 | O2—C23—H23B | 109.00 |
| N1—C1—H1A | 110.00 | C22—C23—H23A | 109.00 |
| N1—C1—H1B | 110.00 | C22—C23—H23B | 109.00 |
| H1A—C1—H1B | 108.00 | H23A—C23—H23B | 108.00 |
| O1—C2—H2A | 109.00 | O2—C24—H24A | 110.00 |
| O1—C2—H2B | 109.00 | O2—C24—H24B | 110.00 |
| H2A—C2—H2B | 108.00 | C25—C24—H24A | 110.00 |
| C1—C2—H2B | 109.00 | C25—C24—H24B | 110.00 |
| C1—C2—H2A | 109.00 | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.00 |
| O1—C3—H3B | 109.00 | N3—C25—H25A | 109.00 |
| O1—C3—H3A | 109.00 | N3—C25—H25B | 109.00 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.00 | C24—C25—H25A | 109.00 |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.00 | C24—C25—H25B | 109.00 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 110.00 | H25A—C25—H25B | 108.00 |
| C3—C4—H4A | 109.00 | N3—C26—H26A | 109.00 |
| C3—C4—H4B | 109.00 | N3—C26—H26B | 109.00 |
| N1—C4—H4A | 109.00 | C27—C26—H26A | 109.00 |
| N1—C4—H4B | 109.00 | C27—C26—H26B | 109.00 |
| H4A—C4—H4B | 108.00 | H26A—C26—H26B | 108.00 |
| H5A—C5—H5B | 108.00 | N4—C27—H27A | 110.00 |
| N1—C5—H5A | 109.00 | N4—C27—H27B | 110.00 |
| N1—C5—H5B | 109.00 | C26—C27—H27A | 110.00 |
| C6—C5—H5B | 109.00 | C26—C27—H27B | 110.00 |
| C6—C5—H5A | 109.00 | H27A—C27—H27B | 108.00 |
| N2—C6—H6B | 110.00 | N4—C28—H28 | 119.00 |
| C5—C6—H6A | 110.00 | C29—C28—H28 | 118.00 |
| N2—C6—H6A | 110.00 | C30—C31—H31 | 120.00 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 108.00 | C32—C31—H31 | 120.00 |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C5—C6—H6B | 110.00 | C31—C32—H32 | 120.00 |
| N2—C7—H7 | 118.00 | C33—C32—H32 | 120.00 |
| C8—C7—H7 | 118.00 | C32—C33—H33 | 119.00 |
| C11—C10—H10 | 120.00 | C34—C33—H33 | 119.00 |
| C9—C10—H10 | 120.00 | C33—C34—H34 | 120.00 |
| C10—C11—H11 | 120.00 | C35—C34—H34 | 120.00 |
| C12—C11—H11 | 120.00 | C35—C36—H36 | 119.00 |
| C11—C12—H12 | 119.00 | C37—C36—H36 | 119.00 |
| C13—C12—H12 | 119.00 | C37—C38—H38 | 119.00 |
| C14—C13—H13 | 120.00 | C39—C38—H38 | 119.00 |
| C12—C13—H13 | 120.00 | C38—C39—H39 | 120.00 |
| C16—C15—H15 | 120.00 | C40—C39—H39 | 120.00 |
| C14—C15—H15 | 120.00 | C39—C40—H40 | 119.00 |
| C16—C17—H17 | 119.00 | C41—C40—H40 | 119.00 |
| C18—C17—H17 | 119.00 | C40—C41—H41 | 120.00 |
| C17—C18—H18 | 120.00 | C42—C41—H41 | 120.00 |
| | | | |
| C3—O1—C2—C1 | −58.4 (9) | C15—C16—C21—C8 | 0.1 (11) |
| C2—O1—C3—C4 | 57.9 (9) | C15—C16—C17—C18 | −178.9 (8) |
| C23—O2—C24—C25 | 58.5 (8) | C17—C16—C21—C8 | −179.4 (7) |
| C24—O2—C23—C22 | −58.3 (9) | C21—C16—C17—C18 | 0.6 (12) |
| C4—N1—C5—C6 | 159.8 (6) | C15—C16—C21—C20 | 178.5 (7) |
| C5—N1—C1—C2 | 179.0 (6) | C16—C17—C18—C19 | 0.4 (13) |
| C1—N1—C5—C6 | −79.2 (7) | C17—C18—C19—C20 | −1.1 (14) |
| C4—N1—C1—C2 | −56.7 (8) | C18—C19—C20—C21 | 0.7 (13) |
| C1—N1—C4—C3 | 58.0 (9) | C19—C20—C21—C16 | 0.4 (11) |
| C5—N1—C4—C3 | −177.9 (7) | C19—C20—C21—C8 | 178.6 (8) |
| C6—N2—C7—C8 | 177.3 (6) | N3—C22—C23—O2 | 57.7 (8) |
| C7—N2—C6—C5 | 103.0 (7) | O2—C24—C25—N3 | −58.8 (7) |
| C26—N3—C25—C24 | −179.6 (5) | N3—C26—C27—N4 | 74.0 (7) |
| C26—N3—C22—C23 | −179.0 (6) | N4—C28—C29—C30 | −131.7 (7) |
| C25—N3—C26—C27 | 78.9 (6) | N4—C28—C29—C42 | 51.0 (9) |
| C25—N3—C22—C23 | −56.4 (7) | C28—C29—C30—C31 | 5.2 (9) |
| C22—N3—C26—C27 | −160.2 (5) | C28—C29—C30—C35 | −178.5 (6) |
| C22—N3—C25—C24 | 58.2 (6) | C42—C29—C30—C31 | −177.5 (6) |
| C28—N4—C27—C26 | −101.1 (6) | C42—C29—C30—C35 | −1.2 (9) |
| C27—N4—C28—C29 | 177.7 (6) | C28—C29—C42—C37 | 176.5 (6) |
| N1—C1—C2—O1 | 59.5 (9) | C28—C29—C42—C41 | −0.9 (9) |
| O1—C3—C4—N1 | −60.2 (9) | C30—C29—C42—C37 | −0.8 (9) |
| N1—C5—C6—N2 | −73.5 (7) | C30—C29—C42—C41 | −178.2 (6) |
| N2—C7—C8—C9 | −49.0 (10) | C29—C30—C31—C32 | 179.1 (7) |
| N2—C7—C8—C21 | 130.6 (7) | C35—C30—C31—C32 | 2.8 (11) |
| C21—C8—C9—C10 | 177.8 (6) | C29—C30—C35—C34 | −178.2 (6) |
| C7—C8—C9—C14 | −179.0 (6) | C29—C30—C35—C36 | 1.6 (9) |
| C7—C8—C21—C20 | 2.1 (10) | C31—C30—C35—C34 | −2.0 (9) |
| C7—C8—C21—C16 | −179.7 (6) | C31—C30—C35—C36 | 177.8 (6) |
| C9—C8—C21—C20 | −178.3 (7) | C30—C31—C32—C33 | −1.1 (12) |
| C7—C8—C9—C10 | −2.6 (9) | C31—C32—C33—C34 | −1.6 (13) |

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| C21—C8—C9—C14 | 1.4 (9) | C32—C33—C34—C35 | 2.4 (13) |
| C9—C8—C21—C16 | −0.1 (10) | C33—C34—C35—C30 | −0.6 (11) |
| C10—C9—C14—C15 | −179.1 (6) | C33—C34—C35—C36 | 179.6 (7) |
| C14—C9—C10—C11 | −0.9 (9) | C30—C35—C36—C37 | 0.1 (10) |
| C8—C9—C14—C13 | 176.6 (6) | C34—C35—C36—C37 | 179.9 (7) |
| C10—C9—C14—C13 | 0.2 (9) | C35—C36—C37—C38 | 178.6 (6) |
| C8—C9—C10—C11 | −177.4 (6) | C35—C36—C37—C42 | −2.2 (11) |
| C8—C9—C14—C15 | −2.7 (9) | C36—C37—C38—C39 | −179.4 (7) |
| C9—C10—C11—C12 | 2.1 (10) | C42—C37—C38—C39 | 1.4 (10) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | −2.7 (11) | C36—C37—C42—C29 | 2.5 (10) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | 2.0 (11) | C36—C37—C42—C41 | −180.0 (6) |
| C12—C13—C14—C15 | 178.5 (7) | C38—C37—C42—C29 | −178.3 (6) |
| C12—C13—C14—C9 | −0.8 (10) | C38—C37—C42—C41 | −0.8 (9) |
| C13—C14—C15—C16 | −176.6 (7) | C37—C38—C39—C40 | −1.6 (11) |
| C9—C14—C15—C16 | 2.6 (10) | C38—C39—C40—C41 | 1.3 (12) |
| C14—C15—C16—C17 | 178.0 (7) | C39—C40—C41—C42 | −0.7 (11) |
| C14—C15—C16—C21 | −1.4 (12) | C40—C41—C42—C29 | 177.7 (6) |
| C17—C16—C21—C20 | −0.9 (11) | C40—C41—C42—C37 | 0.4 (9) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

Cg2 and Cg11 are the centroids of the C8/C9/C14—C16/C21 and C37—C42 rings, respectively.

| $D\cdots H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\cdots H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| C10—H10 \cdots N2 | 0.93 | 2.44 | 3.039 (8) | 122 |
| C33—H33 \cdots O1 ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.59 | 3.344 (12) | 138 |
| C41—H41 \cdots N4 | 0.93 | 2.48 | 3.044 (8) | 119 |
| C13—H13 \cdots Cg11 ⁱⁱ | 0.93 | 2.73 | 3.567 (7) | 150 |
| C38—H38 \cdots Cg2 | 0.93 | 2.79 | 3.548 (6) | 139 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+2$; (ii) $x+1, y, z$.