

# Crystal structure of a $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$ complex with a bridging ligand: poly[[pentakis[ $\mu_2$ -1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)-bis(1*H*-imidazole)- $\kappa^2\text{N}^3:\text{N}^{3'}$ ]dicopper(II)] tetranitrate tetrahydrate]

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**CCDC reference:** 1033141

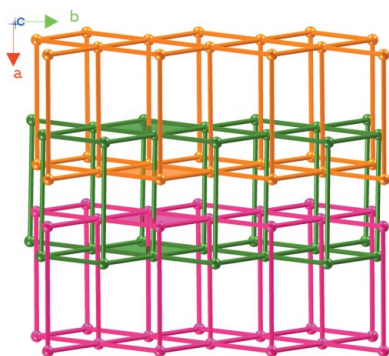
**Supporting information:** this article has supporting information at journals.iucr.org/e

A novel two-dimensional  $\rightarrow$  three-dimensional  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  coordination polymer,  $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)_5](\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}]_n$ , based on the 1,1'-(butane-1,4-diyl)-bis(1*H*-imidazole) (biim) ligand and containing one crystallographically unique  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  atom, has been synthesized under hydrothermal conditions. The  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  atom is coordinated by five N atoms from biim ligands, one of which has crystallographically imposed inversion symmetry, giving rise to a slightly distorted  $\text{CuN}_5$  square-pyramidal geometry. The  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  cations are linked by biim ligands to give a  $4^4$  layer; the layers are further bridged by biim ligands, generating a double sheet with a thickness of 14.61 Å. The sheet features rhombic  $\text{Cu}_4(\text{biim})_4$  windows built up from four  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  centers and four biim ligands with dimensions of  $14.11 \times 14.07 \text{ Å}^2$ . Each window of a layer is penetrated directly by the biim ligand of the adjacent net, giving a two-dimensional  $\rightarrow$  three-dimensional entangled framework.

## 1. Chemical context

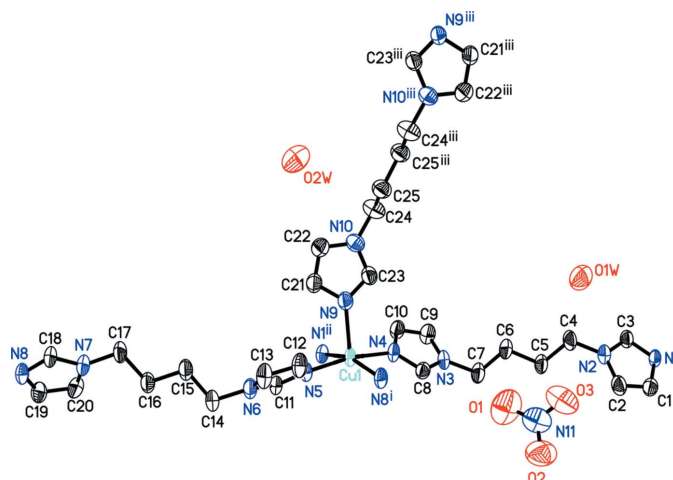
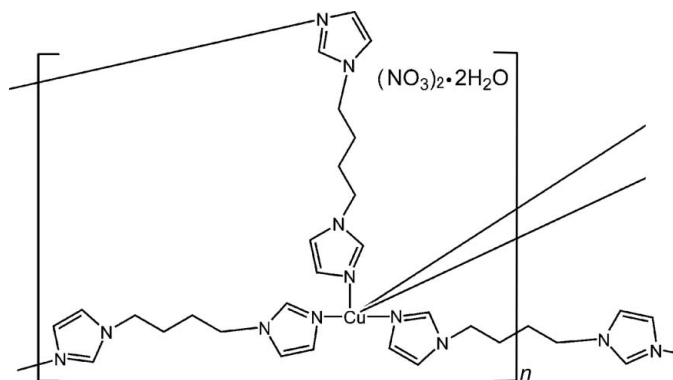
In the past decade, entangled systems of metal–organic frameworks (MOFs) have attracted great attention because of their undisputed aesthetic topological structures, fascinating properties and applications, such as molecular machines and sensor devices, and potential biological applications (Carlucci *et al.*, 2003*a*; Bu *et al.*, 2004; Batten & Robson, 1998; Perry *et al.*, 2007; Yang *et al.*, 2012; Baburin *et al.*, 2005; Blatov *et al.*, 2004). Currently, many chemists are making great contributions to this field, and a number of compounds with entangled framework structures have been synthesized and characterized, which are based on N-donor ligands due to their diversity in coordination modes and their versatile conformations (Murphy *et al.*, 2005; Wu *et al.*, 2011*a*; Yang *et al.*, 2008; Zhang *et al.*, 2013). However, the controlled synthesis of crystals with entangled framework structures is still a significant challenge, although many entangled coordination compounds of this sort have already been obtained (Carlucci *et al.*, 2003*b*; Batten, 2001; Wu *et al.*, 2011*b*). According to previous literature, the construction of MOFs mainly depends on the nature of the organic ligands, metal ions, the temperature, the pH value, and so on (James, 2003; Chen *et al.*, 2010; Ma *et al.*, 2004).

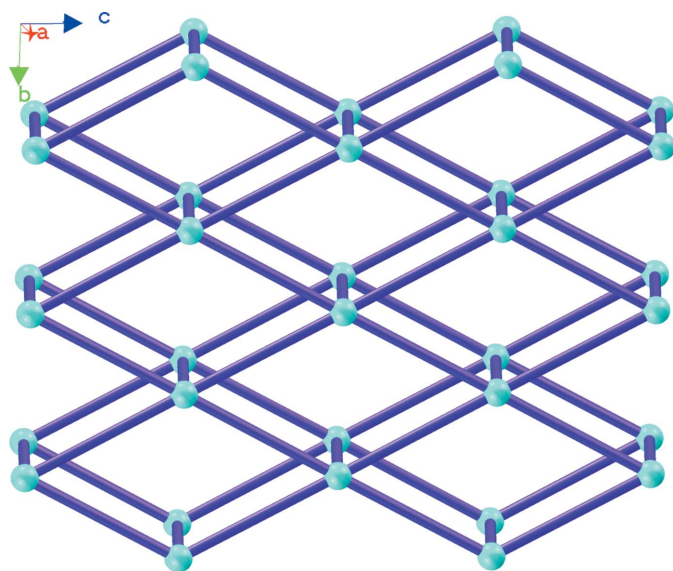
Recently, 1,1'-(1,4-butanediyl)bis(imidazole) and carboxylate ligands have frequently been employed in the construction of coordination compounds due to their flexible character, and coordination compounds displaying different structural motifs have been reported (Wen *et al.*, 2005; Chen *et al.*, 2009; Dong *et*



*al.*, 2007). However, the syntheses of complexes based on inorganic ions have been scarcely been reported.

It is interesting to note that the  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  complexes based on inorganic counter-ions and the biim ligand,  $[\text{Cu}(\text{biim})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})]\text{Cl}_2 \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (II),  $[\text{Cu}(\text{biim})_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$  (III) and  $[\text{Cu}(\text{biim})_2]\text{SO}_4 \cdot 8\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (IV), were synthesized at room temperature (Ma *et al.*, 2004). In (II), (III) and (IV), the  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  cations are bridged by biim ligands, forming infinite  $4^4$  networks that contain 44-membered rings. It is worth mentioning that no interpenetration occurs in (II) and (III), while in (IV), two  $4^4$  networks are interpenetrated in a parallel fashion, forming a two-dimensional  $\rightarrow$ two-dimensional sheet. In the present work, we describe the synthesis and structure of one such entangled  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  complex, the title compound (I),  $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)_5](\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ , which exhibits a novel two-dimensional  $\rightarrow$ three-dimensional polymeric structure, and which was prepared under hydrothermal conditions instead of at room temperature.

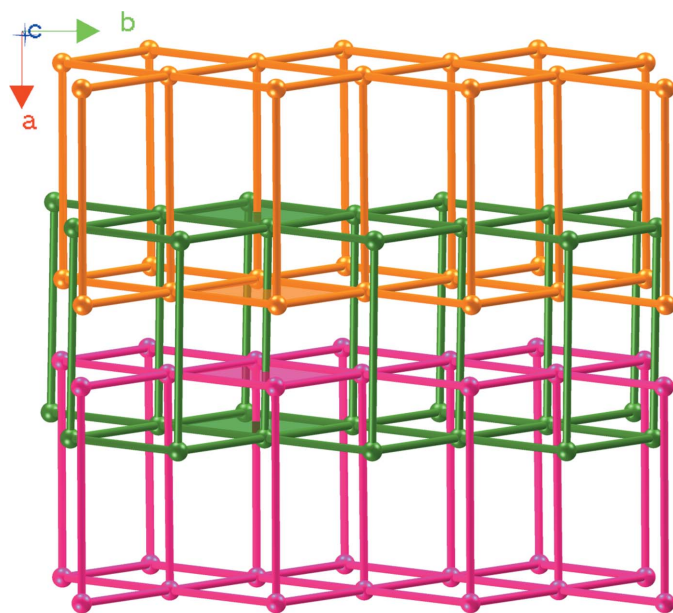




**Figure 3**  
The topology of the two-dimensional layer in (I).

examples of two-dimensional→three-dimensional entangled structures have been observed: the networks in these are mainly focused on  $4^4$  and  $6^3$  topologies. Two-dimensional→three-dimensional entangled frameworks with  $4^8.6^2$  topology have scarcely been reported.

It should be pointed out that although the starting materials used for syntheses of (I) and the related compound (III) are the same, their complex structures are entirely different (Ma *et al.*, 2004). The structure of (III) can be symbolized as a  $4^4$  net, and has no interpenetration. Although it is hard to propose



**Figure 4**  
The two-dimensional→three-dimensional framework in (I).

**Table 2**  
Experimental details.

Crystal data	
Chemical formula	$[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)_5](\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$
$M_r$	1398.44
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, <i>Pbca</i>
Temperature (K)	293
$a, b, c$ (Å)	20.034 (4), 13.057 (3), 24.979 (5)
$V$ (Å <sup>3</sup> )	6534 (2)
$Z$	4
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$
$\mu$ (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	0.73
Crystal size (mm)	0.21 × 0.17 × 0.14
Data collection	
Diffractometer	Oxford Diffraction Gemini R Ultra
Absorption correction	Multi-scan ( <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> ; Agilent, 2012)
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.859, 0.911
No. of measured, independent and observed [ $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ] reflections	48000, 5763, 3398
$R_{\text{int}}$	0.111
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å <sup>-1</sup> )	0.595
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.060, 0.172, 1.03
No. of reflections	5763
No. of parameters	391
No. of restraints	4
H-atom treatment	H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	0.34, -0.39

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012), *SHELXS97*, *SHELXL97* and *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008).

definitive reasons as to why compounds (I) and (III) adopt different configurations, it can be speculated that pH values and temperature may exert an important influence on the resulting architectures.

#### 4. Synthesis and crystallization

A mixture of biim (0.057 g, 0.3 mmol),  $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (0.048 g, 0.2 mmol) and water (15 ml) was mixed and stirred at room temperature for 10 min. The mixture was adjusted with 1 M  $\text{HNO}_3$  to  $\text{pH} \simeq 5$  and then sealed in a 25 ml Teflon-lined autoclave and heated at 443 K for three days. Then the mixture was cooled to room temperature, and black-blue crystals of (I) were obtained in 56% yield based on  $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$ . Elemental analysis, found: C 42.85, N 24.14, H 5.56%; calculated for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{39}\text{CuN}_{12}\text{O}_8$  ( $M_r = 699.22$ ): C 42.94, N 24.04, H 5.62%.

#### 5. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. All H atoms bonded to C atoms were positioned geometrically and refined as riding atoms, with C—H distances of 0.93 (aromatic) or 0.96 Å ( $\text{CH}_2$ ) with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . H atoms bonded to O atoms were located from difference maps, refined with O—H = 0.84 (1) and  $\text{H} \cdots \text{H} = 1.40$  (1) Å and with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ . One  $\text{NO}_3$  group

was highly disordered and could not be modelled successfully (geometries, adp's). After using the SQUEEZE (Spek, 2014) routine of PLATON (Spek, 2009), refinement converged smoothly.

## Acknowledgements

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## supporting information

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# Crystal structure of a Cu<sup>II</sup> complex with a bridging ligand: poly[[pentakis- $[\mu_2-1,1'$ -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1*H*-imidazole)- $\kappa^2N^3:N^3'$ ]dicopper(II)] tetranitrate tetrahydrate]

Fayuan Wu, Mengxiang Shang, Shihua Li and Yu Zhao

## Computing details

Data collection: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); cell refinement: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); data reduction: *CrysAlis PRO* (Agilent, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008).

## Poly[[pentakis $[\mu_2-1,1'$ -(butane-1,4-diyl)bis(1*H*-imidazole)- $\kappa^2N^3:N^3'$ ]dicopper(II)] tetranitrate tetrahydrate]

### Crystal data

$[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_4)_5](\text{NO}_3)_4 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$

$M_r = 1398.44$

Orthorhombic, *Pbca*

Hall symbol: -P 2ac 2ab

$a = 20.034$  (4) Å

$b = 13.057$  (3) Å

$c = 24.979$  (5) Å

$V = 6534$  (2) Å<sup>3</sup>

$Z = 4$

$F(000) = 2928$

$D_x = 1.422$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Mo  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 0.71073$  Å

$\theta = 3.0$ – $25^\circ$

$\mu = 0.73$  mm<sup>-1</sup>

$T = 293$  K

Block, blue

$0.21 \times 0.17 \times 0.14$  mm

### Data collection

Oxford Diffraction Gemini R Ultra diffractometer

Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube

Graphite monochromator

Detector resolution: 10.0 pixels mm<sup>-1</sup>

$\omega$  scan

Absorption correction: multi-scan (*CrysAlis PRO*; Agilent, 2012)

$T_{\min} = 0.859$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.911$

48000 measured reflections

5763 independent reflections

3398 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.111$

$\theta_{\max} = 25.0^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.0^\circ$

$h = -23 \rightarrow 23$

$k = -15 \rightarrow 15$

$l = -29 \rightarrow 29$

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.060$

$wR(F^2) = 0.172$

$S = 1.03$

5763 reflections

391 parameters

4 restraints

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0868P)^2]$$

where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$

$$\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.34 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

$$\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.39 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$$

### Special details

**Geometry.** All s.u.'s (except the s.u. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell s.u.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of s.u.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between s.u.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell s.u.'s is used for estimating s.u.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>	$U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$
Cu1	0.85764 (3)	0.50167 (4)	0.55687 (2)	0.03364 (19)
C1	0.9175 (3)	0.1747 (4)	0.1200 (2)	0.0512 (14)
H1	0.9487	0.1890	0.0934	0.061*
C2	0.9112 (3)	0.2278 (4)	0.1654 (2)	0.0526 (14)
H2	0.9368	0.2834	0.1763	0.063*
C3	0.8368 (2)	0.1055 (3)	0.16238 (18)	0.0409 (12)
H3	0.8012	0.0633	0.1717	0.049*
C4	0.8320 (3)	0.2147 (4)	0.2448 (2)	0.0496 (13)
H4A	0.7958	0.1689	0.2543	0.060*
H4B	0.8140	0.2835	0.2422	0.060*
C5	0.8852 (3)	0.2117 (4)	0.28812 (19)	0.0447 (12)
H5A	0.9216	0.2571	0.2785	0.054*
H5B	0.9029	0.1428	0.2911	0.054*
C6	0.8558 (3)	0.2446 (4)	0.34183 (19)	0.0478 (13)
H6A	0.8360	0.3120	0.3382	0.057*
H6B	0.8208	0.1971	0.3521	0.057*
C7	0.9083 (3)	0.2472 (4)	0.3846 (2)	0.0516 (14)
H7A	0.9273	0.1792	0.3884	0.062*
H7B	0.9437	0.2930	0.3735	0.062*
C8	0.8921 (2)	0.3729 (3)	0.45896 (19)	0.0380 (11)
H8	0.9178	0.4248	0.4439	0.046*
C9	0.8414 (3)	0.2265 (4)	0.4708 (2)	0.0478 (13)
H9	0.8256	0.1602	0.4659	0.057*
C10	0.8286 (2)	0.2885 (4)	0.5121 (2)	0.0452 (12)
H10	0.8021	0.2715	0.5414	0.054*
C11	0.9033 (2)	0.6239 (3)	0.65298 (18)	0.0375 (11)
H11	0.9263	0.5687	0.6677	0.045*
C12	0.8446 (3)	0.7176 (4)	0.6003 (2)	0.0508 (14)
H12	0.8189	0.7388	0.5713	0.061*
C13	0.8606 (3)	0.7759 (4)	0.6433 (2)	0.0522 (14)
H13	0.8487	0.8439	0.6490	0.063*
C14	0.9217 (3)	0.7440 (4)	0.7300 (2)	0.0511 (13)



H14A	0.9475	0.8067	0.7273	0.061*
H14B	0.9510	0.6907	0.7433	0.061*
C15	0.8656 (3)	0.7597 (4)	0.76881 (19)	0.0476 (13)
H15A	0.8372	0.6995	0.7691	0.057*
H15B	0.8388	0.8177	0.7576	0.057*
C16	0.8926 (3)	0.7786 (4)	0.82474 (19)	0.0475 (13)
H16A	0.9177	0.7192	0.8365	0.057*
H16B	0.9227	0.8368	0.8241	0.057*
C17	0.8365 (3)	0.7994 (4)	0.86372 (19)	0.0472 (13)
H25A	0.8095	0.8558	0.8506	0.057*
H25B	0.8081	0.7394	0.8663	0.057*
C18	0.8399 (2)	0.8982 (3)	0.95009 (17)	0.0382 (11)
H17	0.8033	0.9395	0.9425	0.046*
C19	0.9223 (3)	0.8289 (4)	0.99014 (19)	0.0454 (12)
H18	0.9542	0.8132	1.0160	0.054*
C20	0.9157 (3)	0.7798 (4)	0.9423 (2)	0.0468 (13)
H19	0.9417	0.7263	0.9294	0.056*
C21	0.7128 (2)	0.5565 (4)	0.6069 (2)	0.0452 (12)
H21	0.7321	0.5919	0.6353	0.054*
C22	0.6471 (3)	0.5383 (4)	0.6015 (2)	0.0475 (12)
H22	0.6133	0.5582	0.6249	0.057*
C23	0.7012 (2)	0.4723 (4)	0.5336 (2)	0.0436 (12)
H20	0.7100	0.4384	0.5016	0.052*
C24	0.5780 (3)	0.4428 (4)	0.5328 (2)	0.0567 (15)
H23A	0.5548	0.4057	0.5608	0.068*
H23B	0.5889	0.3943	0.5047	0.068*
C25	0.5322 (2)	0.5232 (4)	0.5104 (2)	0.0510 (14)
H24A	0.5546	0.5591	0.4816	0.061*
H24B	0.5218	0.5727	0.5382	0.061*
N1	0.87215 (18)	0.0969 (3)	0.11766 (14)	0.0363 (9)
N2	0.8596 (2)	0.1840 (3)	0.19254 (15)	0.0426 (10)
N3	0.8827 (2)	0.2808 (3)	0.43685 (15)	0.0400 (10)
N4	0.86013 (19)	0.3808 (3)	0.50499 (14)	0.0386 (9)
N5	0.87252 (18)	0.6217 (3)	0.60642 (14)	0.0368 (9)
N6	0.8974 (2)	0.7152 (3)	0.67632 (16)	0.0430 (10)
N7	0.86318 (19)	0.8252 (3)	0.91747 (15)	0.0406 (9)
N8	0.8757 (2)	0.9042 (3)	0.99470 (15)	0.0402 (9)
N9	0.74755 (19)	0.5150 (3)	0.56425 (15)	0.0408 (10)
N10	0.63959 (19)	0.4843 (3)	0.55460 (17)	0.0460 (10)
N11	0.9485 (4)	0.4798 (4)	0.2707 (3)	0.0834 (19)
O1	0.9319 (4)	0.4666 (4)	0.3186 (3)	0.139 (3)
O2	1.0051 (3)	0.5040 (5)	0.2616 (3)	0.121 (2)
O1W	0.7338 (3)	−0.0160 (5)	0.2453 (2)	0.1075 (18)
O3	0.9069 (3)	0.4732 (5)	0.2355 (3)	0.129 (2)
O2W	0.4859 (3)	0.5308 (6)	0.6429 (3)	0.130 (2)
H1A	0.6939 (16)	0.002 (8)	0.248 (4)	0.195*
H2A	0.499 (6)	0.534 (10)	0.6748 (17)	0.195*
H1B	0.754 (4)	−0.021 (8)	0.275 (2)	0.195*

H2B                      0.436 (6)                      0.534 (8)                      0.629 (4)                      0.195\*

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

	$U^{11}$	$U^{22}$	$U^{33}$	$U^{12}$	$U^{13}$	$U^{23}$
Cu1	0.0493 (3)	0.0356 (3)	0.0161 (3)	0.0011 (3)	−0.0011 (2)	0.0008 (2)
C1	0.059 (3)	0.062 (3)	0.032 (3)	−0.021 (3)	0.006 (2)	0.001 (3)
C2	0.073 (4)	0.051 (3)	0.034 (3)	−0.024 (3)	−0.001 (3)	−0.005 (2)
C3	0.052 (3)	0.043 (3)	0.028 (3)	−0.007 (2)	−0.001 (2)	−0.005 (2)
C4	0.060 (3)	0.058 (3)	0.031 (3)	0.004 (3)	−0.004 (2)	−0.022 (2)
C5	0.056 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.028 (3)	0.005 (2)	0.000 (2)	−0.013 (2)
C6	0.062 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.028 (3)	0.005 (3)	0.004 (2)	−0.010 (2)
C7	0.063 (3)	0.061 (3)	0.030 (3)	0.010 (3)	0.003 (2)	−0.009 (3)
C8	0.042 (3)	0.039 (3)	0.033 (3)	−0.004 (2)	0.004 (2)	0.003 (2)
C9	0.067 (4)	0.039 (3)	0.037 (3)	−0.004 (2)	0.004 (3)	0.000 (2)
C10	0.058 (3)	0.047 (3)	0.031 (3)	−0.007 (3)	0.008 (2)	−0.003 (2)
C11	0.049 (3)	0.041 (3)	0.023 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.002 (2)	−0.008 (2)
C12	0.082 (4)	0.044 (3)	0.026 (3)	0.008 (3)	−0.005 (3)	0.004 (2)
C13	0.086 (4)	0.036 (3)	0.034 (3)	0.009 (3)	0.003 (3)	−0.007 (2)
C14	0.062 (3)	0.061 (3)	0.030 (3)	−0.003 (3)	−0.002 (2)	−0.018 (3)
C15	0.063 (3)	0.050 (3)	0.029 (3)	0.000 (3)	−0.002 (2)	−0.008 (2)
C16	0.060 (3)	0.057 (3)	0.025 (3)	−0.006 (3)	−0.001 (2)	−0.008 (2)
C17	0.060 (3)	0.059 (3)	0.023 (3)	0.005 (3)	−0.005 (2)	−0.013 (2)
C18	0.055 (3)	0.036 (2)	0.024 (3)	0.009 (2)	−0.001 (2)	−0.007 (2)
C19	0.056 (3)	0.053 (3)	0.027 (3)	0.003 (3)	−0.001 (2)	0.003 (2)
C20	0.054 (3)	0.051 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.015 (3)	0.007 (2)	−0.007 (2)
C21	0.047 (3)	0.056 (3)	0.033 (3)	0.009 (2)	−0.003 (2)	−0.009 (2)
C22	0.052 (3)	0.044 (3)	0.046 (3)	0.007 (2)	0.005 (3)	−0.004 (2)
C23	0.044 (3)	0.052 (3)	0.035 (3)	0.005 (2)	−0.005 (2)	−0.006 (2)
C24	0.051 (3)	0.048 (3)	0.071 (4)	0.001 (3)	−0.018 (3)	0.003 (3)
C25	0.047 (3)	0.054 (3)	0.052 (3)	−0.001 (2)	−0.003 (3)	0.004 (3)
N1	0.051 (2)	0.040 (2)	0.018 (2)	−0.0064 (18)	−0.0005 (17)	−0.0011 (16)
N2	0.058 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.025 (2)	0.001 (2)	−0.001 (2)	−0.0066 (18)
N3	0.051 (2)	0.043 (2)	0.026 (2)	0.0048 (19)	−0.0063 (19)	−0.0080 (18)
N4	0.057 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.021 (2)	0.0000 (19)	0.0043 (18)	−0.0002 (16)
N5	0.052 (2)	0.038 (2)	0.020 (2)	0.0028 (18)	0.0003 (17)	0.0011 (16)
N6	0.058 (3)	0.046 (2)	0.025 (2)	−0.007 (2)	0.0028 (19)	−0.0071 (19)
N7	0.057 (3)	0.042 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.007 (2)	0.0022 (19)	−0.0060 (18)
N8	0.059 (3)	0.039 (2)	0.023 (2)	0.0006 (19)	−0.0003 (19)	−0.0015 (17)
N9	0.050 (2)	0.044 (2)	0.028 (2)	0.0029 (18)	−0.0026 (18)	−0.0014 (18)
N10	0.045 (2)	0.042 (2)	0.051 (3)	0.0019 (19)	−0.006 (2)	0.0033 (19)
N11	0.097 (5)	0.040 (3)	0.113 (6)	−0.006 (3)	−0.007 (5)	0.009 (3)
O1	0.203 (7)	0.086 (4)	0.129 (6)	−0.018 (4)	0.037 (5)	0.018 (4)
O2	0.081 (4)	0.153 (5)	0.131 (6)	−0.001 (4)	−0.011 (4)	0.041 (4)
O1W	0.117 (5)	0.129 (5)	0.076 (4)	−0.022 (4)	0.011 (3)	0.013 (4)
O3	0.101 (5)	0.131 (5)	0.154 (6)	−0.012 (3)	−0.042 (4)	−0.014 (4)
O2W	0.102 (4)	0.177 (6)	0.110 (5)	−0.019 (4)	0.031 (4)	−0.007 (5)



*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

Cu1—N1 <sup>i</sup>	2.012 (4)	C14—H14A	0.9700
Cu1—N8 <sup>ii</sup>	2.013 (4)	C14—H14B	0.9700
Cu1—N5	2.019 (4)	C15—C16	1.519 (6)
Cu1—N4	2.043 (4)	C15—H15A	0.9700
Cu1—N9	2.220 (4)	C15—H15B	0.9700
C1—C2	1.337 (7)	C16—C17	1.512 (7)
C1—N1	1.364 (6)	C16—H16A	0.9700
C1—H1	0.9300	C16—H16B	0.9700
C2—N2	1.360 (6)	C17—N7	1.484 (6)
C2—H2	0.9300	C17—H25A	0.9700
C3—N1	1.328 (6)	C17—H25B	0.9700
C3—N2	1.353 (6)	C18—N8	1.327 (6)
C3—H3	0.9300	C18—N7	1.338 (5)
C4—N2	1.472 (6)	C18—H17	0.9300
C4—C5	1.519 (7)	C19—N8	1.361 (6)
C4—H4A	0.9700	C19—C20	1.362 (7)
C4—H4B	0.9700	C19—H18	0.9300
C5—C6	1.527 (6)	C20—N7	1.358 (6)
C5—H5A	0.9700	C20—H19	0.9300
C5—H5B	0.9700	C21—C22	1.345 (7)
C6—C7	1.500 (7)	C21—N9	1.384 (6)
C6—H6A	0.9700	C21—H21	0.9300
C6—H6B	0.9700	C22—N10	1.375 (6)
C7—N3	1.469 (6)	C22—H22	0.9300
C7—H7A	0.9700	C23—N9	1.327 (6)
C7—H7B	0.9700	C23—N10	1.351 (6)
C8—N4	1.320 (5)	C23—H20	0.9300
C8—N3	1.337 (6)	C24—N10	1.453 (6)
C8—H8	0.9300	C24—C25	1.503 (7)
C9—C10	1.336 (6)	C24—H23A	0.9700
C9—N3	1.381 (6)	C24—H23B	0.9700
C9—H9	0.9300	C25—C25 <sup>iii</sup>	1.518 (9)
C10—N4	1.373 (6)	C25—H24A	0.9700
C10—H10	0.9300	C25—H24B	0.9700
C11—N5	1.317 (5)	N1—Cu1 <sup>iv</sup>	2.012 (4)
C11—N6	1.333 (5)	N8—Cu1 <sup>v</sup>	2.013 (4)
C11—H11	0.9300	N11—O2	1.200 (8)
C12—C13	1.354 (7)	N11—O3	1.213 (8)
C12—N5	1.380 (6)	N11—O1	1.254 (8)
C12—H12	0.9300	O1W—H1A	0.839 (10)
C13—N6	1.362 (6)	O1W—H1B	0.839 (10)
C13—H13	0.9300	O2W—H2A	0.842 (10)
C14—N6	1.475 (6)	O2W—H2B	1.06 (11)
C14—C15	1.499 (7)		
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N8 <sup>ii</sup>	161.25 (15)	C15—C16—H16A	109.5

N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N5	90.72 (15)	C17—C16—H16B	109.5
N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N5	88.42 (15)	C15—C16—H16B	109.5
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N4	88.91 (15)	H16A—C16—H16B	108.1
N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N4	88.74 (15)	N7—C17—C16	110.8 (4)
N5—Cu1—N4	170.05 (15)	N7—C17—H25A	109.5
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N9	97.52 (15)	C16—C17—H25A	109.5
N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N9	101.23 (15)	N7—C17—H25B	109.5
N5—Cu1—N9	92.02 (14)	C16—C17—H25B	109.5
N4—Cu1—N9	97.89 (15)	H25A—C17—H25B	108.1
C2—C1—N1	111.0 (4)	N8—C18—N7	111.4 (4)
C2—C1—H1	124.5	N8—C18—H17	124.3
N1—C1—H1	124.5	N7—C18—H17	124.3
C1—C2—N2	106.1 (4)	N8—C19—C20	110.2 (4)
C1—C2—H2	126.9	N8—C19—H18	124.9
N2—C2—H2	126.9	C20—C19—H18	124.9
N1—C3—N2	110.6 (4)	N7—C20—C19	105.7 (4)
N1—C3—H3	124.7	N7—C20—H19	127.1
N2—C3—H3	124.7	C19—C20—H19	127.1
N2—C4—C5	111.2 (4)	C22—C21—N9	110.2 (4)
N2—C4—H4A	109.4	C22—C21—H21	124.9
C5—C4—H4A	109.4	N9—C21—H21	124.9
N2—C4—H4B	109.4	C21—C22—N10	106.5 (4)
C5—C4—H4B	109.4	C21—C22—H22	126.8
H4A—C4—H4B	108.0	N10—C22—H22	126.8
C4—C5—C6	110.4 (4)	N9—C23—N10	111.5 (4)
C4—C5—H5A	109.6	N9—C23—H20	124.3
C6—C5—H5A	109.6	N10—C23—H20	124.3
C4—C5—H5B	109.6	N10—C24—C25	113.4 (4)
C6—C5—H5B	109.6	N10—C24—H23A	108.9
H5A—C5—H5B	108.1	C25—C24—H23A	108.9
C7—C6—C5	111.2 (4)	N10—C24—H23B	108.9
C7—C6—H6A	109.4	C25—C24—H23B	108.9
C5—C6—H6A	109.4	H23A—C24—H23B	107.7
C7—C6—H6B	109.4	C24—C25—C25 <sup>iii</sup>	111.6 (5)
C5—C6—H6B	109.4	C24—C25—H24A	109.3
H6A—C6—H6B	108.0	C25 <sup>iii</sup> —C25—H24A	109.3
N3—C7—C6	113.3 (4)	C24—C25—H24B	109.3
N3—C7—H7A	108.9	C25 <sup>iii</sup> —C25—H24B	109.3
C6—C7—H7A	108.9	H24A—C25—H24B	108.0
N3—C7—H7B	108.9	C3—N1—C1	104.9 (4)
C6—C7—H7B	108.9	C3—N1—Cu1 <sup>iv</sup>	127.7 (3)
H7A—C7—H7B	107.7	C1—N1—Cu1 <sup>iv</sup>	127.2 (3)
N4—C8—N3	111.2 (4)	C3—N2—C2	107.3 (4)
N4—C8—H8	124.4	C3—N2—C4	124.9 (4)
N3—C8—H8	124.4	C2—N2—C4	127.7 (4)
C10—C9—N3	106.2 (4)	C8—N3—C9	107.0 (4)
C10—C9—H9	126.9	C8—N3—C7	126.0 (4)
N3—C9—H9	126.9	C9—N3—C7	126.9 (4)

C9—C10—N4	110.0 (4)	C8—N4—C10	105.5 (4)
C9—C10—H10	125.0	C8—N4—Cu1	128.7 (3)
N4—C10—H10	125.0	C10—N4—Cu1	125.8 (3)
N5—C11—N6	111.3 (4)	C11—N5—C12	105.6 (4)
N5—C11—H11	124.3	C11—N5—Cu1	128.9 (3)
N6—C11—H11	124.3	C12—N5—Cu1	125.2 (3)
C13—C12—N5	109.1 (4)	C11—N6—C13	107.7 (4)
C13—C12—H12	125.5	C11—N6—C14	126.6 (4)
N5—C12—H12	125.5	C13—N6—C14	125.6 (4)
C12—C13—N6	106.3 (4)	C18—N7—C20	107.6 (4)
C12—C13—H13	126.8	C18—N7—C17	125.9 (4)
N6—C13—H13	126.8	C20—N7—C17	126.5 (4)
N6—C14—C15	112.0 (4)	C18—N8—C19	104.9 (4)
N6—C14—H14A	109.2	C18—N8—Cu1 <sup>v</sup>	125.9 (3)
C15—C14—H14A	109.2	C19—N8—Cu1 <sup>v</sup>	129.0 (3)
N6—C14—H14B	109.2	C23—N9—C21	104.9 (4)
C15—C14—H14B	109.2	C23—N9—Cu1	127.9 (3)
H14A—C14—H14B	107.9	C21—N9—Cu1	126.5 (3)
C14—C15—C16	110.5 (4)	C23—N10—C22	107.0 (4)
C14—C15—H15A	109.6	C23—N10—C24	125.9 (5)
C16—C15—H15A	109.6	C22—N10—C24	127.1 (4)
C14—C15—H15B	109.6	O2—N11—O3	122.1 (9)
C16—C15—H15B	109.6	O2—N11—O1	117.9 (8)
H15A—C15—H15B	108.1	O3—N11—O1	120.0 (9)
C17—C16—C15	110.9 (4)	H1A—O1W—H1B	113 (2)
C17—C16—H16A	109.5	H2A—O2W—H2B	127 (10)
N1—C1—C2—N2	−1.1 (6)	C13—C12—N5—Cu1	174.6 (3)
N2—C4—C5—C6	179.5 (4)	N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N5—C11	20.7 (4)
C4—C5—C6—C7	−177.2 (4)	N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N5—C11	−140.6 (4)
C5—C6—C7—N3	178.6 (4)	N4—Cu1—N5—C11	−67.1 (10)
N3—C9—C10—N4	0.6 (6)	N9—Cu1—N5—C11	118.3 (4)
N5—C12—C13—N6	−1.1 (6)	N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N5—C12	−151.1 (4)
N6—C14—C15—C16	174.3 (4)	N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N5—C12	47.6 (4)
C14—C15—C16—C17	177.3 (4)	N4—Cu1—N5—C12	121.1 (8)
C15—C16—C17—N7	−176.0 (4)	N9—Cu1—N5—C12	−53.6 (4)
N8—C19—C20—N7	−0.9 (6)	N5—C11—N6—C13	0.1 (6)
N9—C21—C22—N10	0.0 (6)	N5—C11—N6—C14	176.0 (4)
N10—C24—C25—C25 <sup>iii</sup>	−178.5 (6)	C12—C13—N6—C11	0.6 (6)
N2—C3—N1—C1	−1.4 (5)	C12—C13—N6—C14	−175.3 (4)
N2—C3—N1—Cu1 <sup>iv</sup>	−176.9 (3)	C15—C14—N6—C11	−109.5 (6)
C2—C1—N1—C3	1.5 (6)	C15—C14—N6—C13	65.6 (6)
C2—C1—N1—Cu1 <sup>iv</sup>	177.1 (4)	N8—C18—N7—C20	1.3 (5)
N1—C3—N2—C2	0.7 (5)	N8—C18—N7—C17	−178.3 (4)
N1—C3—N2—C4	−179.7 (4)	C19—C20—N7—C18	−0.2 (5)
C1—C2—N2—C3	0.2 (6)	C19—C20—N7—C17	179.4 (4)
C1—C2—N2—C4	−179.3 (5)	C16—C17—N7—C18	138.9 (5)
C5—C4—N2—C3	122.3 (5)	C16—C17—N7—C20	−40.6 (7)

C5—C4—N2—C2	−58.3 (7)	N7—C18—N8—C19	−1.8 (5)
N4—C8—N3—C9	0.7 (5)	N7—C18—N8—Cu1 <sup>v</sup>	−177.4 (3)
N4—C8—N3—C7	177.0 (4)	C20—C19—N8—C18	1.7 (5)
C10—C9—N3—C8	−0.8 (5)	C20—C19—N8—Cu1 <sup>v</sup>	177.1 (3)
C10—C9—N3—C7	−177.1 (4)	N10—C23—N9—C21	−0.2 (5)
C6—C7—N3—C8	−104.1 (6)	N10—C23—N9—Cu1	170.6 (3)
C6—C7—N3—C9	71.6 (6)	C22—C21—N9—C23	0.2 (6)
N3—C8—N4—C10	−0.3 (5)	C22—C21—N9—Cu1	−170.9 (3)
N3—C8—N4—Cu1	178.7 (3)	N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N9—C23	−103.9 (4)
C9—C10—N4—C8	−0.2 (6)	N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N9—C23	76.3 (4)
C9—C10—N4—Cu1	−179.3 (3)	N5—Cu1—N9—C23	165.1 (4)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N4—C8	−134.7 (4)	N4—Cu1—N9—C23	−14.0 (4)
N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N4—C8	26.7 (4)	N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N9—C21	65.1 (4)
N5—Cu1—N4—C8	−46.8 (11)	N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N9—C21	−114.7 (4)
N9—Cu1—N4—C8	127.8 (4)	N5—Cu1—N9—C21	−25.9 (4)
N1 <sup>i</sup> —Cu1—N4—C10	44.1 (4)	N4—Cu1—N9—C21	155.0 (4)
N8 <sup>ii</sup> —Cu1—N4—C10	−154.5 (4)	N9—C23—N10—C22	0.2 (6)
N5—Cu1—N4—C10	132.1 (8)	N9—C23—N10—C24	−176.7 (4)
N9—Cu1—N4—C10	−53.3 (4)	C21—C22—N10—C23	−0.1 (5)
N6—C11—N5—C12	−0.8 (5)	C21—C22—N10—C24	176.8 (4)
N6—C11—N5—Cu1	−173.9 (3)	C25—C24—N10—C23	−110.7 (6)
C13—C12—N5—C11	1.2 (6)	C25—C24—N10—C22	73.0 (7)

Symmetry codes: (i)  $x, -y+1/2, z+1/2$ ; (ii)  $x, -y+3/2, z-1/2$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, -y+1/2, z-1/2$ ; (v)  $x, -y+3/2, z+1/2$ .