

---

[Skip to Main Content](#) if(true) { document.getElementById("skipNavigationLink").onclick =function skipElement () { var element = document.getElementById('article\_\_content'); if(element == null || element == undefined) { element = document.getElementsByClassName('article\_\_content').item(0); } element.setAttribute('tabindex','0'); element.focus(); } }



[Access byCAS - National Science Library](#)

[Access byCAS - National Science Library](#)

- [This Journal](#)
- [Anywhere](#)

- 
-

---

[Login / Register](#)

The full text of this article hosted at iucr.org is unavailable due to technical difficulties.

googletag.cmd.push ( function () { googletag.display ( 'advert-leaderboard' ); }); \_

[Bulletin of the Korean Chemical Society](#)

[Volume 38, Issue 9](#)

---

# Comparison of Three- $\beta$ -Dimensional Ligand-based Pharmacophores among 11 Phosphodiesterases (PDE 1 to PDE 11) Pharmacophores

[Sei-Hwan Kim](#)

Department of Biotechnology, College of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Yonsei University, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Jiwon Choi](#)

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Kyungro Lee](#)

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Kyoung Tai No](#)

Corresponding Author

E-mail address: [ktno@yonsei.ac.kr](mailto:ktno@yonsei.ac.kr)

Department of Biotechnology, College of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Yonsei University, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

---

---

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Sei-Hwan Kim](#)

Department of Biotechnology, College of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Yonsei University, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Jiwon Choi](#)

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Kyungro Lee](#)

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Kyoung Tai No](#)

Corresponding Author

E-mail address: [ktno@yonsei.ac.kr](mailto:ktno@yonsei.ac.kr)

Department of Biotechnology, College of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, Yonsei University, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

Bioinformatics and Molecular Design Research Center, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

---

---

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

First published: 04 September 2017

<https://doi.org/10.1002/bkcs.11214>

[Read the full text](#)

[About](#)

[PDF](#)

[PDF](#)

[Tools](#)

- [Request permission](#)
- [Export citation](#)
- [Add to favorites](#)
- [Track citation](#)

[Share](#)

Give access

[Share full text access](#)

---

---

Share full text access

Share a link

- [Email to a friend](#)
- [Facebook](#)
- [Twitter](#)
- [Linkedin](#)
- [Google+](#)
- [Reddit](#)
- [CiteULike](#)

## Abstract

Phosphodiesterases (PDEs) are major regulators of cyclic nucleotide signaling with a variety of pharmacological functions. Currently, more than 30 drugs targeting PDEs are on the market, and many drug candidates are under development. In this study, we generated three-dimensional ligand-based pharmacophores (3D-LBPs) of PDE1 to PDE11 using the ligands of each PDE obtained from BindingDB to identify critical chemical features of novel potential PDE inhibitors and the accuracy of each model was evaluated by cost difference, test set prediction, and Fischer's randomization test. Among 10 generated pharmacophore hypotheses, Hypo1 was selected as the best hypothesis. Hypo1 hypothesis with the highest predictability of each PDE, have correlation coefficients larger than 0.9 and cost differences larger than 40. Since the generated pharmacophores were validated with four ways, cost analysis, Fischer randomization test, the test set prediction, and ligand profiling and got high predictability for all the 11 PDEs; the results in this study will be used to develop novel inhibitors of 11 PDEs that are highly selective for its subtypes.

[Supporting Information](#)

---

---

[Volume38, Issue9](#)

September 2017

Pages 1033-1037

googletag.cmd.push ( function () { googletag.display ( 'advert-rail-1' ); }); \_

- [Related](#)
- [Information](#)

- 

- 

googletag.cmd.push ( function () { googletag.display ( 'advert-rail-2' ); }); \_

- 

```
var articleRef = document.querySelector('.article__body:not(.show-references) .article__references');  
if (articleRef) { articleRef.style.display = "none"; }
```

---

[Caption](#)

## **Additional links**

## **About Wiley Online Library**

- [Privacy Policy](#)
- [Terms of Use](#)
- [Cookies](#)
- [Accessibility](#)

## **Help & Support**

- [Contact Us](#)
-

---

## Opportunities

- [Subscription Agents](#)
- [Advertisers & Corporate Partners](#)

## Connect with Wiley

- [The Wiley Network](#)
- [Wiley Press Room](#)

---

## Log in to Wiley Online Library

[NEW USER >](#) [INSTITUTIONAL LOGIN >](#)

## Change Password

## Congrats!

Your password has been changed

## Create a new account

---

---

[Returning user](#)

## Forgot your password?

Enter your email address below. If your address has been previously registered, you will receive an email with instructions on how to reset your password. If you don't receive an email, you should register as a new user

Please check your email for your password reset instructions.

## Request Username

Can't sign in? Forgot your username?

Enter your email address below and we will send you your username

If the address matches an existing account you will receive an email with instructions to retrieve your

---

---

username

```
if(window._satellite) { _satellite.pageBottom(); }
```

```
var _prum=[[id,'59e8fecb3847311aab7b23c6'],[mark,'firstbyte',(new Date()).getTime()]];function(){var s=document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0],p=document.createElement('script');p.async='async';p.src='//rum-static.pingdom.net/prum.min.js';s.parentNode.insertBefore(p,s);}();
```