

## Crystal structure of 3-amino-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*f*]chromene-2-carbonitrile

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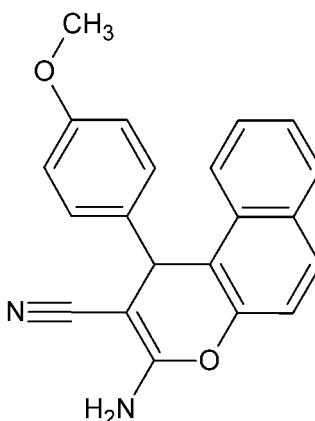
In the title compound,  $C_{21}H_{16}N_2O_2$ , the methoxybenzene ring is almost perpendicular to the mean plane of the naphthalene ring system, making a dihedral angle of  $83.62(5)^\circ$ . The  $4H$ -pyran ring fused with the naphthalene ring system is almost planar [maximum deviation =  $0.033(1)\text{ \AA}$ ]. In the crystal, molecules are linked into inversion dimers by pairs of  $N-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$  hydrogen bonds.  $N-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  hydrogen bonds connect the dimers, forming a helical supramolecular chain along the *a*-axis direction. The crystal packing also features  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions.

**Keywords:** crystal structure; chromene compounds; benzochromene; hydrogen bonding;  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi$  interactions.

**CCDC reference:** 1405398

### 1. Related literature

For the biological interest of benzochromene derivatives, see: Gourdeau *et al.* (2004); Sangani *et al.* (2012); Cheng *et al.* (2003); Kamal *et al.* (2012); Denish *et al.* (2012); Nitin *et al.* (2012); Bhat *et al.* (2008). For a similar structure, see: Akkurt *et al.* (2013).



### 2. Experimental

#### 2.1. Crystal data

|                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| $C_{21}H_{16}N_2O_2$         | $V = 3278.8(4)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 328.36$               | $Z = 8$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $I2/a$           | $\text{Cu } K\alpha$ radiation           |
| $a = 20.6017(14)\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.70\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 6.1461(4)\text{ \AA}$   | $T = 100\text{ K}$                       |
| $c = 25.9689(16)\text{ \AA}$ | $0.38 \times 0.23 \times 0.13\text{ mm}$ |
| $\beta = 94.332(4)^\circ$    |  |

#### 2.2. Data collection

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Rigaku AFC11 diffractometer   | 12941 measured reflections             |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan ( <i>CrystalClear-SM Expert</i> ; Rigaku, 2012) | 2914 independent reflections           |
|   | 2832 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
|   | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$               |
| $T_{\min} = 0.910$ , $T_{\max} = 1.000$   |  |

#### 2.3. Refinement

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.116$               | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                           |
| $S = 1.03$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$                          |
| 2914 reflections                |  |
| 236 parameters                  |  |

**Table 1**

Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

*Cg2* is the centroid of the C4/C5/C10–C13 ring.

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$   | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| N1–H1A $\cdots$ N2 <sup>i</sup>  | 0.896 (18)   | 2.125 (18)         | 3.0174 (15) | 173.8 (16)           |
| N1–H1B $\cdots$ O2 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.900 (17)   | 2.053 (17)         | 2.9509 (14) | 175.5 (14)           |
| C11–H11 $\cdots$ Cg2 <sup>iii</sup>  | 0.95         | 2.56               | 3.3913 (14) | 147                  |
| Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$ ; (ii) $x - \frac{1}{2}, -y + 2, z$ ; (iii) $-x + 1, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z + \frac{3}{2}$ . |              |                    |             |                      |

Data collection: *CrystalClear-SM Expert* (Rigaku, 2012); cell refinement: *CrystalClear-SM Expert*; data reduction: *CrystalClear-SM Expert*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SUPERFLIP* (Palatinus & Chapuis, 2007); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012).

## Acknowledgements

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Supporting information for this paper is available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: HG5445).

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# supporting information

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## Crystal structure of 3-amino-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-benzo[*f*]chromene-2-carbonitrile

**Shaaban K. Mohamed, Peter N. Horton, Mehmet Akkurt, Sabry H. H. Younes and Mustafa R. Albayati**

### S1. Comment

Benzopyran (Chromene) is one of the important medicinal pharmacophores found in natural compounds which generated great attention because of their interesting biological activity. The natural and synthetic chromene derivatives have important biological activities such as antivascular (Gourdeau *et al.*, 2004), antimicrobial (Sangani *et al.*, 2012), TNF- $\alpha$  inhibitor (Cheng *et al.*, 2003), anticancer (Kamal *et al.*, 2012), anti-HIV (Denish *et al.*, 2012), anti-inflammatory (Nitin *et al.*, 2012), and anticonvulsant activity (Bhat *et al.*, 2008). Based on such findings and following to our study on synthesis of bio-active heterocyclic molecules we herein report the synthesis and crystal structure of the title compound.

Fig. 1 shows the asymmetric unit of the title compound. The methoxybenzene ring (C15–C20) is approximately perpendicular to the naphthalene ring system [C4–C13, maximum deviation = 0.040 (1) Å at atom C12] as indicated by the dihedral angle of 83.62 (5)°. The pyran ring (O1/C1–C4/C13) is almost planar [maximum deviation = -0.033 (1) Å at atom C2]. The methoxy group (C21/O2) is nearly co-planar with the attached benzene ring (C15–C20) with the torsion angle C21—O2—C18—C19 of -171.07 (11)°. The bond lengths and angles in the title compound are within normal ranges and comparable with those reported for a similar structure (Akkurt *et al.*, 2013).

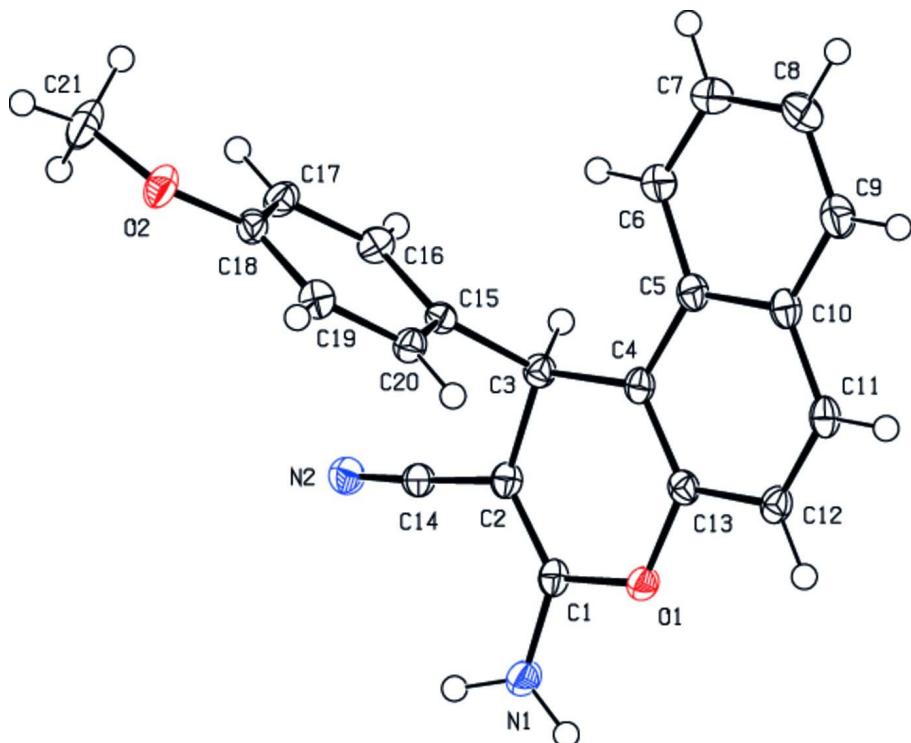
In the crystal, molecules are linked into a helical supramolecular chain along the *a* axis, which consist of N1—H1B···O2 hydrogen bonds that connect the dimers formed by N1—H1A···N2 hydrogen bonds, to each other (Fig. 2). The crystal packing is further stabilized by C—H··· $\pi$  interactions (Table 1).

### S2. Experimental

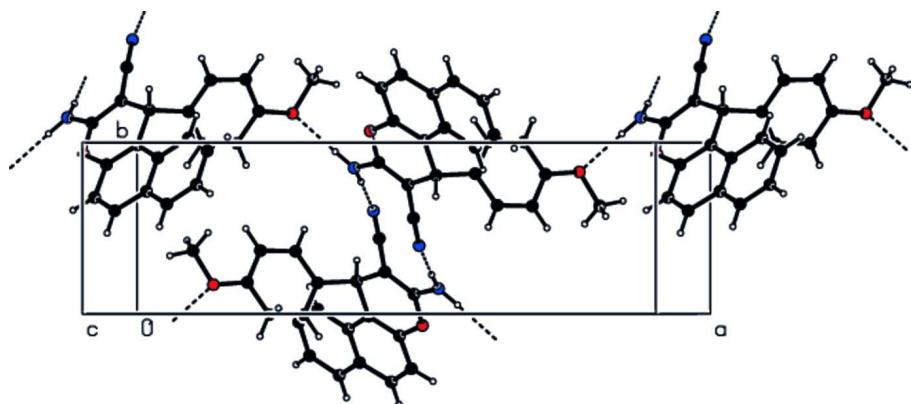
An ethanolic solution of 4-methoxybenzylidene propanedinitrile (184 mg; 1 mmol) and 2-naphthol (144 mg; 1 mmol) was refluxed with stirring for 3 h at 350 K with adding two drops of piperidine. The solid product was obtained by cooling the reaction mixture to room temperature, then it was collected by filtration, washed with cold ethanol and dried under vacuum. Colourless crystals of the title compound (*M.p.* 465 K) suitable for X-ray diffraction were obtained in excellent yield (87%) by recrystallization of the crude product from ethanol using the slow evaporation method.

### S3. Refinement

All H atoms attached to C atoms were fixed geometrically and treated as riding with C—H = 0.95 Å (aromatic CH), C—H = 0.98 Å (methyl CH<sub>3</sub>), C—H = 1.00 Å (methine CH) with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{methyl C})$  or  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ . The H atoms of the NH<sub>2</sub> group were located in difference Fourier maps and included in the subsequent refinement using restraints (N1—H1B = 0.900 (17) Å and N1—H1A = 0.896 (18) Å with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{N})$ ).

**Figure 1**

View of the title compound with the atom numbering scheme. Displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms are drawn at the 50% probability level.

**Figure 2**

View of the dimers forming by N—H···N hydrogen bonds.

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#### Crystal data

$C_{21}H_{16}N_2O_2$   
 $M_r = 328.36$   
Monoclinic,  $I2/a$   
Hall symbol: -I 2 ya  
 $a = 20.6017 (14)$  Å  
 $b = 6.1461 (4)$  Å

$c = 25.9689 (16)$  Å  
 $\beta = 94.332 (4)^\circ$   
 $V = 3278.8 (4)$  Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 8$   
 $F(000) = 1376$   
 $D_x = 1.330$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>

Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.54178 \text{ \AA}$   
 Cell parameters from 15816 reflections  
 $\theta = 2.6\text{--}68.3^\circ$   
 $\mu = 0.70 \text{ mm}^{-1}$

$T = 100 \text{ K}$   
 Prism, colourless  
 $0.38 \times 0.23 \times 0.13 \text{ mm}$

#### Data collection

Rigaku AFC11  
 diffractometer  
 Radiation source: Rotating Anode  
 Detector resolution: 22.2222 pixels  $\text{mm}^{-1}$   
 profile data from  $\omega$ -scans  
 Absorption correction: multi-scan  
*(CrystalClearSM Expert; Rigaku, 2012)*  
 $T_{\min} = 0.910$ ,  $T_{\max} = 1.000$

12941 measured reflections  
 2914 independent reflections  
 2832 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$   
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.037$   
 $\theta_{\max} = 68.2^\circ$ ,  $\theta_{\min} = 3.4^\circ$   
 $h = -24 \rightarrow 24$   
 $k = -5 \rightarrow 7$   
 $l = -31 \rightarrow 24$

#### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 Least-squares matrix: full  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.041$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.116$   
 $S = 1.03$   
 2914 reflections  
 236 parameters  
 0 restraints  
 Hydrogen site location: mixed

H atoms treated by a mixture of independent  
 and constrained refinement  
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0752P)^2 + 2.3851P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.31 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.23 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 Extinction correction: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick,  
 2015),  $\text{FC}^* = \text{KFC}[1 + 0.001\text{XFC}^2\Lambda^3/\text{SIN}(2\Theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 Extinction coefficient: 0.0014 (2)

#### Special details

**Geometry.** Bond distances, angles etc. have been calculated using the rounded fractional coordinates. All su's are estimated from the variances of the (full) variance-covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account in the estimation of distances, angles and torsion angles

**Refinement.** Refinement on  $F^2$  for ALL reflections except those flagged by the user for potential systematic errors. Weighted  $R$ -factors  $wR$  and all goodnesses of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The observed criterion of  $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$  is used only for calculating - $R$ -factor-obs etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

#### Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$         | $y$          | $z$         | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.46524 (4) | 1.06769 (14) | 0.61312 (3) | 0.0180 (2)                       |
| O2 | 0.82346 (4) | 0.82919 (15) | 0.54600 (3) | 0.0243 (3)                       |
| N1 | 0.43089 (5) | 0.85280 (19) | 0.54736 (4) | 0.0229 (3)                       |
| N2 | 0.54448 (5) | 0.39845 (17) | 0.54907 (4) | 0.0212 (3)                       |
| C1 | 0.47727 (6) | 0.88455 (19) | 0.58585 (5) | 0.0171 (3)                       |
| C2 | 0.52947 (6) | 0.75466 (19) | 0.59874 (5) | 0.0172 (3)                       |
| C3 | 0.58264 (6) | 0.80882 (19) | 0.64036 (4) | 0.0166 (3)                       |
| C4 | 0.56459 (6) | 1.01315 (19) | 0.66861 (4) | 0.0166 (3)                       |
| C5 | 0.60414 (6) | 1.0884 (2)   | 0.71278 (5) | 0.0184 (3)                       |
| C6 | 0.65975 (6) | 0.9729 (2)   | 0.73361 (5) | 0.0233 (4)                       |
| C7 | 0.69636 (7) | 1.0479 (3)   | 0.77625 (5) | 0.0303 (4)                       |
| C8 | 0.68002 (7) | 1.2444 (3)   | 0.80039 (5) | 0.0301 (4)                       |

|      |             |              |             |            |
|------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| C9   | 0.62635 (6) | 1.3586 (2)   | 0.78173 (5) | 0.0245 (4) |
| C10  | 0.58687 (6) | 1.2843 (2)   | 0.73818 (5) | 0.0190 (3) |
| C11  | 0.52962 (6) | 1.39706 (19) | 0.71978 (5) | 0.0189 (3) |
| C12  | 0.49085 (6) | 1.3200 (2)   | 0.67886 (5) | 0.0181 (3) |
| C13  | 0.50912 (6) | 1.12794 (19) | 0.65376 (4) | 0.0164 (3) |
| C14  | 0.53658 (5) | 0.5592 (2)   | 0.57068 (4) | 0.0170 (3) |
| C15  | 0.64862 (5) | 0.8191 (2)   | 0.61700 (4) | 0.0162 (3) |
| C16  | 0.68716 (6) | 0.6343 (2)   | 0.61775 (5) | 0.0192 (3) |
| C17  | 0.74603 (6) | 0.6302 (2)   | 0.59448 (5) | 0.0204 (3) |
| C18  | 0.76660 (6) | 0.8158 (2)   | 0.57027 (5) | 0.0189 (3) |
| C19  | 0.72851 (6) | 1.0035 (2)   | 0.56930 (5) | 0.0198 (3) |
| C20  | 0.66979 (6) | 1.0046 (2)   | 0.59208 (4) | 0.0180 (3) |
| C21  | 0.85852 (6) | 0.6305 (2)   | 0.53986 (6) | 0.0306 (4) |
| H1A  | 0.4404 (8)  | 0.772 (3)    | 0.5202 (7)  | 0.031 (4)* |
| H1B  | 0.3976 (8)  | 0.948 (3)    | 0.5451 (6)  | 0.028 (4)* |
| H3   | 0.58470     | 0.68680      | 0.66590     | 0.0200*    |
| H6   | 0.67180     | 0.84130      | 0.71770     | 0.0280*    |
| H7   | 0.73310     | 0.96680      | 0.78970     | 0.0360*    |
| H8   | 0.70620     | 1.29690      | 0.82940     | 0.0360*    |
| H9   | 0.61530     | 1.49000      | 0.79820     | 0.0290*    |
| H11  | 0.51810     | 1.52820      | 0.73620     | 0.0230*    |
| H12  | 0.45200     | 1.39460      | 0.66740     | 0.0220*    |
| H16  | 0.67320     | 0.50720      | 0.63450     | 0.0230*    |
| H17  | 0.77170     | 0.50160      | 0.59520     | 0.0250*    |
| H19  | 0.74290     | 1.13120      | 0.55290     | 0.0240*    |
| H20  | 0.64380     | 1.13240      | 0.59070     | 0.0220*    |
| H21A | 0.83040     | 0.52570      | 0.52050     | 0.0460*    |
| H21B | 0.87210     | 0.57030      | 0.57390     | 0.0460*    |
| H21C | 0.89700     | 0.65970      | 0.52100     | 0.0460*    |

Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|     | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1  | 0.0168 (4) | 0.0180 (4) | 0.0191 (4) | 0.0025 (3)  | 0.0012 (3)  | -0.0031 (3) |
| O2  | 0.0162 (4) | 0.0278 (5) | 0.0297 (5) | -0.0001 (4) | 0.0079 (4)  | -0.0048 (4) |
| N1  | 0.0184 (5) | 0.0256 (6) | 0.0243 (6) | 0.0045 (4)  | -0.0010 (4) | -0.0081 (5) |
| N2  | 0.0229 (5) | 0.0203 (6) | 0.0204 (5) | 0.0018 (4)  | 0.0015 (4)  | -0.0013 (4) |
| C1  | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0176 (6) | -0.0016 (4) | 0.0052 (4)  | -0.0018 (4) |
| C2  | 0.0169 (6) | 0.0171 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | -0.0010 (5) | 0.0039 (4)  | -0.0010 (5) |
| C3  | 0.0166 (6) | 0.0169 (6) | 0.0163 (6) | -0.0003 (4) | 0.0023 (4)  | 0.0006 (5)  |
| C4  | 0.0167 (6) | 0.0177 (6) | 0.0159 (6) | -0.0012 (5) | 0.0055 (4)  | 0.0013 (5)  |
| C5  | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0204 (6) | 0.0165 (6) | -0.0013 (5) | 0.0049 (5)  | 0.0009 (5)  |
| C6  | 0.0238 (6) | 0.0262 (7) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0044 (5)  | 0.0010 (5)  | -0.0027 (5) |
| C7  | 0.0255 (7) | 0.0398 (8) | 0.0248 (7) | 0.0073 (6)  | -0.0039 (5) | -0.0037 (6) |
| C8  | 0.0283 (7) | 0.0398 (8) | 0.0213 (6) | -0.0005 (6) | -0.0041 (5) | -0.0086 (6) |
| C9  | 0.0268 (7) | 0.0261 (7) | 0.0210 (6) | -0.0020 (5) | 0.0045 (5)  | -0.0057 (5) |
| C10 | 0.0209 (6) | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0170 (6) | -0.0026 (5) | 0.0063 (5)  | -0.0003 (5) |
| C11 | 0.0231 (6) | 0.0164 (6) | 0.0180 (6) | -0.0017 (5) | 0.0078 (5)  | -0.0003 (5) |

|     |            |            |            |             |             |             |
|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| C12 | 0.0183 (6) | 0.0179 (6) | 0.0188 (6) | 0.0010 (5)  | 0.0062 (5)  | 0.0025 (5)  |
| C13 | 0.0170 (6) | 0.0183 (6) | 0.0143 (5) | -0.0022 (4) | 0.0038 (4)  | 0.0015 (4)  |
| C14 | 0.0156 (6) | 0.0197 (6) | 0.0160 (6) | -0.0003 (4) | 0.0024 (4)  | 0.0019 (5)  |
| C15 | 0.0149 (6) | 0.0189 (6) | 0.0146 (5) | -0.0004 (4) | -0.0001 (4) | -0.0024 (4) |
| C16 | 0.0199 (6) | 0.0165 (6) | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0000 (5)  | 0.0015 (5)  | 0.0007 (5)  |
| C17 | 0.0178 (6) | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0240 (6) | 0.0046 (5)  | 0.0008 (5)  | -0.0031 (5) |
| C18 | 0.0139 (5) | 0.0257 (6) | 0.0172 (6) | -0.0013 (5) | 0.0019 (4)  | -0.0053 (5) |
| C19 | 0.0213 (6) | 0.0181 (6) | 0.0203 (6) | -0.0025 (5) | 0.0031 (5)  | 0.0001 (5)  |
| C20 | 0.0185 (6) | 0.0163 (6) | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0022 (4)  | 0.0016 (4)  | -0.0016 (5) |
| C21 | 0.0197 (6) | 0.0321 (8) | 0.0410 (8) | 0.0025 (5)  | 0.0089 (6)  | -0.0137 (6) |

*Geometric parameters ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ )*

|            |             |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1—C1      | 1.3625 (15) | C11—C12     | 1.3650 (18) |
| O1—C13     | 1.3871 (14) | C12—C13     | 1.4132 (17) |
| O2—C18     | 1.3740 (15) | C15—C20     | 1.3970 (17) |
| O2—C21     | 1.4338 (15) | C15—C16     | 1.3851 (17) |
| N1—C1      | 1.3438 (16) | C16—C17     | 1.3955 (18) |
| N2—C14     | 1.1538 (16) | C17—C18     | 1.3843 (18) |
| C1—C2      | 1.3607 (17) | C18—C19     | 1.3944 (17) |
| N1—H1B     | 0.900 (17)  | C19—C20     | 1.3862 (17) |
| N1—H1A     | 0.896 (18)  | C3—H3       | 1.0000      |
| C2—C14     | 1.4184 (17) | C6—H6       | 0.9500      |
| C2—C3      | 1.5166 (17) | C7—H7       | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4      | 1.5149 (16) | C8—H8       | 0.9500      |
| C3—C15     | 1.5311 (16) | C9—H9       | 0.9500      |
| C4—C13     | 1.3733 (17) | C11—H11     | 0.9500      |
| C4—C5      | 1.4326 (17) | C12—H12     | 0.9500      |
| C5—C10     | 1.4307 (18) | C16—H16     | 0.9500      |
| C5—C6      | 1.4197 (18) | C17—H17     | 0.9500      |
| C6—C7      | 1.3716 (19) | C19—H19     | 0.9500      |
| C7—C8      | 1.413 (2)   | C20—H20     | 0.9500      |
| C8—C9      | 1.367 (2)   | C21—H21A    | 0.9800      |
| C9—C10     | 1.4178 (18) | C21—H21B    | 0.9800      |
| C10—C11    | 1.4194 (18) | C21—H21C    | 0.9800      |
| <br>       |             |             |             |
| C1—O1—C13  | 118.84 (9)  | C15—C16—C17 | 121.65 (11) |
| C18—O2—C21 | 117.01 (10) | C16—C17—C18 | 119.19 (11) |
| O1—C1—N1   | 111.07 (10) | O2—C18—C19  | 116.12 (11) |
| O1—C1—C2   | 121.89 (11) | O2—C18—C17  | 123.96 (11) |
| N1—C1—C2   | 127.02 (12) | C17—C18—C19 | 119.92 (12) |
| H1A—N1—H1B | 121.3 (15)  | C18—C19—C20 | 120.29 (11) |
| C1—N1—H1A  | 118.7 (11)  | C15—C20—C19 | 120.45 (11) |
| C1—N1—H1B  | 116.7 (11)  | C2—C3—H3    | 107.00      |
| C1—C2—C3   | 124.15 (11) | C4—C3—H3    | 107.00      |
| C1—C2—C14  | 118.75 (11) | C15—C3—H3   | 107.00      |
| C3—C2—C14  | 117.06 (10) | C5—C6—H6    | 119.00      |
| C2—C3—C4   | 109.67 (10) | C7—C6—H6    | 119.00      |

|                |              |                 |              |
|----------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C4—C3—C15      | 114.55 (10)  | C6—C7—H7        | 120.00       |
| C2—C3—C15      | 109.98 (9)   | C8—C7—H7        | 120.00       |
| C5—C4—C13      | 118.03 (10)  | C7—C8—H8        | 120.00       |
| C3—C4—C5       | 120.65 (10)  | C9—C8—H8        | 120.00       |
| C3—C4—C13      | 121.29 (10)  | C8—C9—H9        | 119.00       |
| C4—C5—C6       | 122.51 (11)  | C10—C9—H9       | 119.00       |
| C4—C5—C10      | 119.65 (11)  | C10—C11—H11     | 119.00       |
| C6—C5—C10      | 117.83 (11)  | C12—C11—H11     | 119.00       |
| C5—C6—C7       | 121.22 (12)  | C11—C12—H12     | 120.00       |
| C6—C7—C8       | 120.70 (13)  | C13—C12—H12     | 120.00       |
| C7—C8—C9       | 119.67 (13)  | C15—C16—H16     | 119.00       |
| C8—C9—C10      | 121.15 (12)  | C17—C16—H16     | 119.00       |
| C5—C10—C9      | 119.42 (11)  | C16—C17—H17     | 120.00       |
| C5—C10—C11     | 119.01 (11)  | C18—C17—H17     | 120.00       |
| C9—C10—C11     | 121.56 (11)  | C18—C19—H19     | 120.00       |
| C10—C11—C12    | 121.01 (11)  | C20—C19—H19     | 120.00       |
| C11—C12—C13    | 119.23 (11)  | C15—C20—H20     | 120.00       |
| C4—C13—C12     | 123.00 (11)  | C19—C20—H20     | 120.00       |
| O1—C13—C12     | 113.14 (10)  | O2—C21—H21A     | 109.00       |
| O1—C13—C4      | 123.86 (10)  | O2—C21—H21B     | 109.00       |
| N2—C14—C2      | 177.37 (12)  | O2—C21—H21C     | 109.00       |
| C3—C15—C16     | 119.06 (10)  | H21A—C21—H21B   | 109.00       |
| C3—C15—C20     | 122.33 (10)  | H21A—C21—H21C   | 109.00       |
| C16—C15—C20    | 118.49 (10)  | H21B—C21—H21C   | 109.00       |
| <br>           |              |                 |              |
| C13—O1—C1—N1   | -178.67 (10) | C5—C4—C13—O1    | -177.22 (10) |
| C13—O1—C1—C2   | 2.86 (17)    | C5—C4—C13—C12   | 2.37 (18)    |
| C1—O1—C13—C4   | -0.19 (16)   | C4—C5—C6—C7     | -179.38 (13) |
| C1—O1—C13—C12  | -179.81 (10) | C10—C5—C6—C7    | -0.91 (19)   |
| C21—O2—C18—C17 | 8.50 (17)    | C4—C5—C10—C9    | -179.71 (11) |
| C21—O2—C18—C19 | -171.07 (11) | C4—C5—C10—C11   | 1.72 (18)    |
| O1—C1—C2—C3    | -6.34 (19)   | C6—C5—C10—C9    | 1.78 (18)    |
| O1—C1—C2—C14   | 175.95 (11)  | C6—C5—C10—C11   | -176.80 (12) |
| N1—C1—C2—C3    | 175.45 (12)  | C5—C6—C7—C8     | -0.7 (2)     |
| N1—C1—C2—C14   | -2.3 (2)     | C6—C7—C8—C9     | 1.4 (2)      |
| C1—C2—C3—C4    | 6.28 (16)    | C7—C8—C9—C10    | -0.5 (2)     |
| C1—C2—C3—C15   | -120.55 (13) | C8—C9—C10—C5    | -1.10 (19)   |
| C14—C2—C3—C4   | -175.97 (10) | C8—C9—C10—C11   | 177.44 (13)  |
| C14—C2—C3—C15  | 57.20 (14)   | C5—C10—C11—C12  | 0.73 (19)    |
| C2—C3—C4—C5    | 174.52 (11)  | C9—C10—C11—C12  | -177.82 (12) |
| C2—C3—C4—C13   | -3.53 (15)   | C10—C11—C12—C13 | -1.63 (19)   |
| C15—C3—C4—C5   | -61.27 (14)  | C11—C12—C13—O1  | 179.67 (11)  |
| C15—C3—C4—C13  | 120.68 (12)  | C11—C12—C13—C4  | 0.03 (19)    |
| C2—C3—C15—C16  | -93.24 (12)  | C3—C15—C16—C17  | 176.32 (11)  |
| C2—C3—C15—C20  | 82.78 (13)   | C20—C15—C16—C17 | 0.14 (18)    |
| C4—C3—C15—C16  | 142.72 (11)  | C3—C15—C20—C19  | -176.89 (10) |
| C4—C3—C15—C20  | -41.26 (14)  | C16—C15—C20—C19 | -0.85 (17)   |
| C3—C4—C5—C6    | -2.87 (18)   | C15—C16—C17—C18 | 0.34 (19)    |

|               |              |                 |              |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| C3—C4—C5—C10  | 178.69 (11)  | C16—C17—C18—O2  | −179.67 (11) |
| C13—C4—C5—C6  | 175.25 (12)  | C16—C17—C18—C19 | −0.12 (19)   |
| C13—C4—C5—C10 | −3.20 (17)   | O2—C18—C19—C20  | 179.00 (11)  |
| C3—C4—C13—O1  | 0.88 (17)    | C17—C18—C19—C20 | −0.59 (19)   |
| C3—C4—C13—C12 | −179.53 (11) | C18—C19—C20—C15 | 1.08 (18)    |

*Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)*

Cg2 is the centroid of the C4/C5/C10—C13 ring.

| D—H···A                      | D—H        | H···A      | D···A       | D—H···A    |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| N1—H1A···N2 <sup>i</sup>     | 0.896 (18) | 2.125 (18) | 3.0174 (15) | 173.8 (16) |
| N1—H1B···O2 <sup>ii</sup>    | 0.900 (17) | 2.053 (17) | 2.9509 (14) | 175.5 (14) |
| C11—H11···Cg2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95       | 2.56       | 3.3913 (14) | 147        |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$ ; (ii)  $x-1/2, -y+2, z$ ; (iii)  $-x+1, y+1/2, -z+3/2$ .