

Christopher S. Goodrich

Existence of a positive solution to a nonlocal semipositone boundary value problem on a time scale

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 54,4 (2013) 509–525.

Abstract: We consider the existence of at least one positive solution to the dynamic boundary value problem

$$-y^{\Delta\Delta}(t) = \lambda f(t, y(t)), \quad t \in [0, T]_{\mathbb{T}} y(0) = \int_{\tau_1}^{\tau_2} F_1(s, y(s)) \Delta s y(\sigma^2(T)) = \int_{\tau_3}^{\tau_4} F_2(s, y(s)) \Delta s,$$

where \mathbb{T} is an arbitrary time scale with $0 < \tau_1 < \tau_2 < \sigma^2(T)$ and $0 < \tau_3 < \tau_4 < \sigma^2(T)$ satisfying $\tau_1, \tau_2, \tau_3, \tau_4 \in \mathbb{T}$, and where the boundary conditions at $t = 0$ and $t = \sigma^2(T)$ can be both nonlinear and nonlocal. This extends some recent results on second-order semipositone dynamic boundary value problems, and we illustrate these extensions with some examples.

Keywords: time scales; integral boundary condition; second-order boundary value problem; cone; positive solution

AMS Subject Classification: Primary 34B10, 34B15, 34B18, 34N05, 39A10; Secondary 26E70, 47H07

REFERENCES

- [1] Agarwal R., Meehan M., O'Regan D., *Fixed Point Theory and Applications*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2001.
- [2] Anderson D.R., *Second-order n -point problems on time scales with changing-sign nonlinearity*, Adv. Dynamical Sys. Appl. **1** (2006), 17–27.
- [3] Anderson D.R., *Existence of solutions for first-order multi-point problems with changing-sign nonlinearity*, J. Difference Equ. Appl. **14** (2008), 657–666.
- [4] Anderson D.R., Zhai C., *Positive solutions to semi-positone second-order three-point problems on time scales*, Appl. Math. Comput. **215** (2010), 3713–3720.
- [5] Anuradha V., Hai D.D., Shivaji R., *Existence results for superlinear semipositone BVPs*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **124** (1996), 757–763.
- [6] Boucherif A., *Second-order boundary value problems with integral boundary conditions*, Nonlinear Anal. **70** (2009), 364–371.
- [7] Bohner M., Peterson A.C., *Dynamic Equations on Time Scales: An Introduction with Applications*, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2001.
- [8] Dahal R., *Positive solutions of semipositone singular Dirichlet dynamic boundary value problems*, Nonlinear Dyn. Syst. Theory **9** (2009), 361–374.
- [9] Dahal R., *Positive solutions for a second-order, singular semipositone dynamic boundary value problem*, Int. J. Dyn. Syst. Differ. Equ. **3** (2011), 178–188.
- [10] Erbe L.H., Peterson A.C., *Positive solutions for a nonlinear differential equation on a measure chain*, Math. Comput. Modelling **32** (2000), 571–585.
- [11] Feng M., *Existence of symmetric positive solutions for a boundary value problem with integral boundary conditions*, Appl. Math. Lett. **24** (2011), 1419–1427.
- [12] Goodrich C.S., *Existence of a positive solution to a system of discrete fractional boundary value problems*, Appl. Math. Comput. **217** (2011), 4740–4753.
- [13] Goodrich C.S., *Existence of a positive solution to a first-order p -Laplacian BVP on a time scale*, Nonlinear Anal. **74** (2011), 1926–1936.
- [14] Goodrich C.S., *Existence and uniqueness of solutions to a fractional difference equation with nonlocal conditions*, Comput. Math. Appl. **61** (2011), 191–202.
- [15] Goodrich C.S., *On discrete sequential fractional boundary value problems*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **385** (2012), 111–124.
- [16] Goodrich C.S., *The existence of a positive solution to a second-order p -Laplacian BVP on a time scale*, Appl. Math. Lett. **25** (2012), 157–162.

- [17] Goodrich C.S., *Positive solutions to boundary value problems with nonlinear boundary conditions*, Nonlinear Anal. **75** (2012), 417–432.
- [18] Goodrich C.S., *Nonlocal systems of BVPs with asymptotically superlinear boundary conditions*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **53** (2012), 79–97.
- [19] Goodrich C.S., *On a discrete fractional three-point boundary value problem*, J. Difference Equ. Appl. **18** (2012), 397–415.
- [20] Goodrich C.S., *On nonlocal BVPs with boundary conditions with asymptotically sublinear or superlinear growth*, Math. Nachr. **285** (2012), 1404–1421.
- [21] Goodrich C.S., *On discrete fractional boundary value problems with nonlocal, nonlinear boundary conditions*, Commun. Appl. Anal. **16** (2012), 433–446.
- [22] Goodrich C.S., *Nonlocal systems of BVPs with asymptotically sublinear boundary conditions*, Appl. Anal. Discrete Math. **6** (2012), 174–193.
- [23] Goodrich C.S., *On nonlinear boundary conditions satisfying certain asymptotic behavior*, Nonlinear Anal. **76** (2013), 58–67.
- [24] Goodrich C.S., *On a first-order semipositone discrete fractional boundary value problem*, Arch. Math. (Basel) **99** (2012), 509–518.
- [25] Goodrich C.S., *On semipositone discrete fractional boundary value problems with nonlocal boundary conditions*, J. Difference Equ. Appl., doi: 10.1080/10236198.2013.775259.
- [26] J. Graef, L. Kong, *Positive solutions for third order semipositone boundary value problems*, Appl. Math. Lett. **22** (2009), 1154–1160.
- [27] Hilger S., *Analysis on measure chains – a unified approach to continuous and discrete calculus*, Results Math. **18** (1990), 18–56.
- [28] Jia M., Liu X., *Three nonnegative solutions for fractional differential equations with integral boundary conditions*, Comput. Math. Appl. **62** (2011), 1405–1412.
- [29] Infante G., *Nonlocal boundary value problems with two nonlinear boundary conditions*, Commun. Appl. Anal. **12** (2008), 279–288.
- [30] Infante G., Pietramala P., *Existence and multiplicity of non-negative solutions for systems of perturbed Hammerstein integral equations*, Nonlinear Anal. **71** (2009), 1301–1310.
- [31] Infante G., Pietramala P., *Eigenvalues and non-negative solutions of a system with nonlocal BCs*, Nonlinear Stud. **16** (2009), 187–196.
- [32] Infante G., Pietramala P., *A third order boundary value problem subject to nonlinear boundary conditions*, Math. Bohem. **135** (2010), 113–121.
- [33] G. Infante, F. Minhós, P. Pietramala, *Non-negative solutions of systems of ODEs with coupled boundary conditions*, Commun. Nonlinear Sci. Numer. Simul. **17** (2012), 4952–4960.
- [34] Sun J.P., Li W.T., *Existence of positive solutions to semipositone Dirichlet BVPs on time scales*, Dynam. Systems Appl. **16** (2007), 571–578.
- [35] Sun J.P., Li W.T., *Solutions and positive solutions to semipositone Dirichlet BVPs on time scales*, Dynam. Systems Appl. **17** (2008), 303–312.