
[Skip to Main Content](#) if(true) { document.getElementById("skipNavigationLink").onclick =function skipElement () { var element = document.getElementById('article__content'); if(element == null || element == undefined) { element = document.getElementsByClassName('article__content').item(0); } element.setAttribute('tabindex','0'); element.focus(); } }



[Access byCAS - National Science Library](#)

[Access byCAS - National Science Library](#)

- [This Journal](#)
- [Anywhere](#)

-
-

[Login / Register](#)

The full text of this article hosted at iucr.org is unavailable due to technical difficulties.

googletag.cmd.push (function () { googletag.display ('advert-leaderboard'); }); _

[Bulletin of the Korean Chemical Society](#)

[Volume 37, Issue 9](#)

Synthesis of Microwave Sol–Gel Derived NaCaLa(WO₄)₃:Ho³⁺/Yb³⁺ Phosphors and Their Spectroscopic Properties

[Chang Sung Lim](#)

Corresponding Author

E-mail address: cslim@hanseo.ac.kr

Department of Advanced Materials Science and Engineering, Hanseo University, Seosan, Korea.

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

[Chang Sung Lim](#)

Corresponding Author

E-mail address: cslim@hanseo.ac.kr

Department of Advanced Materials Science and Engineering, Hanseo University, Seosan, Korea.

[Search for more papers by this author](#)

First published: 06 September 2016

<https://doi.org/10.1002/bkcs.10883>

[Read the full text](#)

[About](#)

[PDF](#)

[PDF](#)

[Tools](#)

- [Request permission](#)
- [Export citation](#)
- [Add to favorites](#)
- [Track citation](#)

[Share](#)

Give access

[Share full text access](#)

Share a link

- [Email to a friend](#)
- [Facebook](#)
- [Twitter](#)
- [Linkedin](#)
- [Google+](#)
- [Reddit](#)
- [CiteULike](#)

Abstract

$\text{Ho}^{3+}/\text{Yb}^{3+}$ co-doped $\text{NaCaLa}_{1-x}\text{Yb}_x(\text{WO}_4)_3$ ternary tungstates with the proper concentrations of doping for Ho^{3+} and Yb^{3+} ($x = 0, 0.05, 0.1$, and 0.2 , and Yb^{3+} concentrations of $0, 0.2$, and 0.45) were precisely synthesized using the sol-gel method assisted by the microwave technique; their upconverted spectroscopic properties were studied in detail. The particles provided well-crystallized morphology with a homogeneous and fine morphology, showing the grain sizes of $2-5 \mu\text{m}$. After the low excitation at 980 nm , the $\text{NaCaLa}_{0.7}(\text{WO}_4)_3:\text{Ho}_{0.1}/\text{Yb}_{0.2}$ and $\text{NaCaLa}_{0.5}(\text{WO}_4)_3:\text{Ho}_{0.05}/\text{Yb}_{0.45}$ ternary tungstates provided strong upconverted yellow emissions, which are based on a strong green emission band of 545 nm and a strong red emission band of 655 nm . The optimal $\text{Yb}^{3+}:\text{Ho}^{3+}$ ratio was obtained to be $9:1$, as indicated by the composition-dependent quenching effect of Ho^{3+} ions. The Raman spectra for the doped ternary tungstates showed the presence of strong peaks at higher frequencies, which were superimposed by strong Ho^{3+} luminescence lines. The dependence of pump power and Commission Internationale de L'Eclairage (CIE) chromaticity of the upconverted emission intensity was investigated in detail.

[Volume37, Issue9](#)

September 2016

Pages 1426-1432

googletag.cmd.push (function () { googletag.display ('advert-rail-1'); }); _

- [Related](#)
- [Information](#)

-

-

googletag.cmd.push (function () { googletag.display ('advert-rail-2'); }); _

-

```
var articleRef = document.querySelector('.article__body:not(.show-references) .article__references');
if (articleRef) { articleRef.style.display = "none"; }
```

[Caption](#)

Additional links

About Wiley Online Library

- [Privacy Policy](#)
- [Terms of Use](#)
- [Cookies](#)
- [Accessibility](#)

Help & Support

- [Contact Us](#)

Opportunities

-
- [Subscription Agents](#)
 - [Advertisers & Corporate Partners](#)

Connect with Wiley

- [The Wiley Network](#)
- [Wiley Press Room](#)

Copyright © 1999-2018 [John Wiley & Sons, Inc.](#) All rights reserved

Log in to Wiley Online Library

[NEW USER >](#) [INSTITUTIONAL LOGIN >](#)

Change Password

Congrats!

Your password has been changed

Create a new account

[Returning user](#)

Forgot your password?

Enter your email address below. If your address has been previously registered, you will receive an email with instructions on how to reset your password. If you don't receive an email, you should register as a new user

Please check your email for your password reset instructions.

Request Username

Can't sign in? Forgot your username?

Enter your email address below and we will send you your username

If the address matches an existing account you will receive an email with instructions to retrieve your username

```
if(window._satellite) { _satellite.pageBottom(); }
```

```
var _prum=[['id','59e8fecb3847311aab7b23c6'],['mark','firstbyte',(new  
Date()).getTime()]]; (function(){var s=document.getElementsByTagName('script')[0],p=document.creat  
eElement('script');p.async='async';p.src='//rum-  
static.pingdom.net/prum.min.js';s.parentNode.insertBefore(p,s);})();
```